

# **ALASKA**

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## POPULATION

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#### COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

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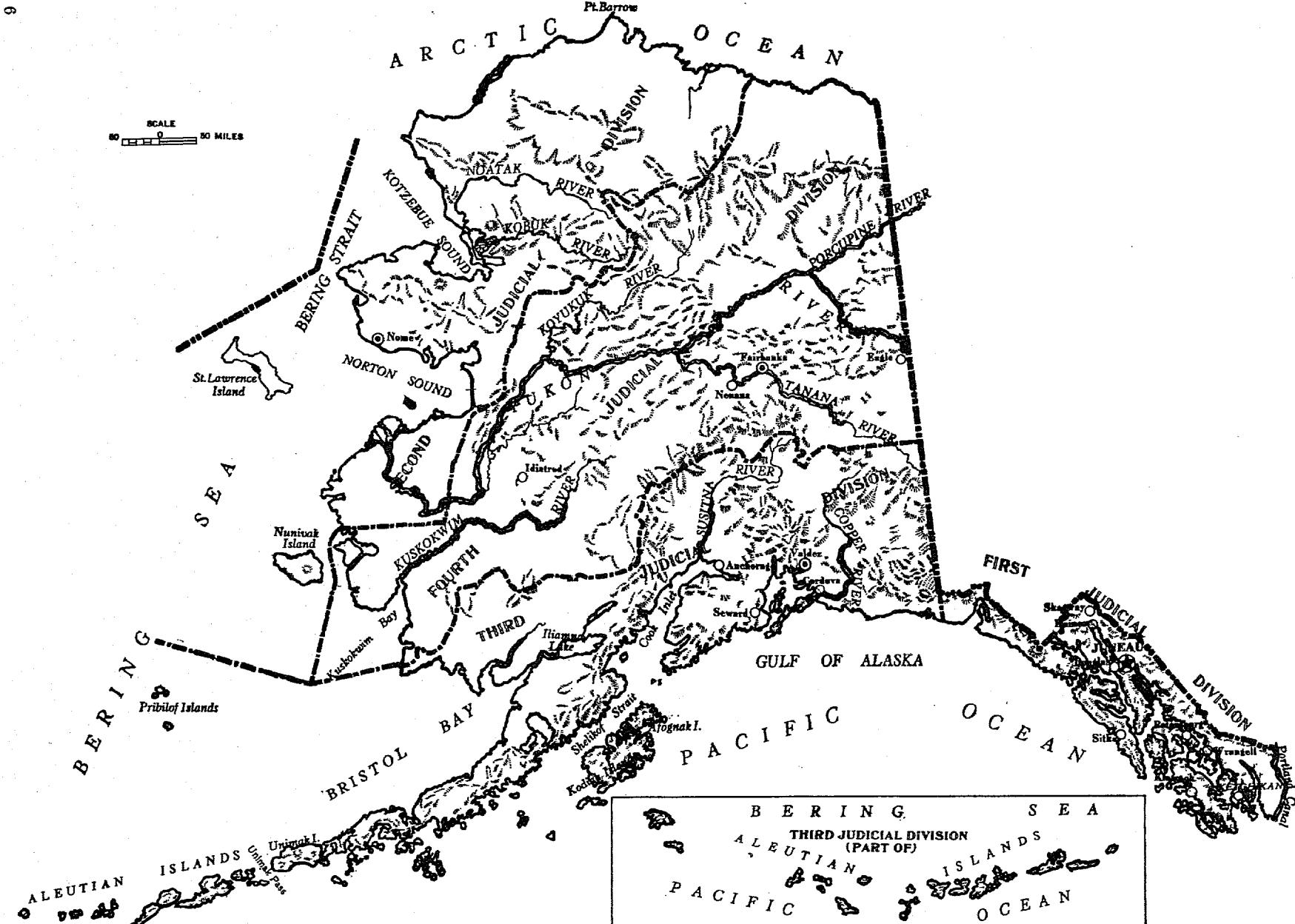
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# ALASKA

## JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, TOWNS, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS



# POPULATION—ALASKA

## NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS

**Population of the Territory.**—Alaska was purchased by the United States from the Russian Government in March, 1867. The first enumeration of its population by the United States was made in 1880 and consisted of a canvass of all accessible settlements, supplemented by estimates based mainly upon records and personal knowledge of missionary priests, for those regions which could not be visited. A similar practice was followed in 1890, but the area actually canvassed in that year was larger than that visited in 1880, and at each subsequent census the enumerations have been more nearly complete and accurate. After a careful consideration of the unusual climatic conditions, the wide dispersion of small population over large areas, and the inaccessibility of certain regions, October 1, 1929, was decided upon as the date of the enumeration

of Alaska instead of April 1, 1930, the official date of enumeration of the Fifteenth Census. Authority for this change for commencing the enumeration in Alaska to a date prior to April 1, 1930, is contained in section 6 of the act of Congress providing for the Fifteenth Census, approved June 18, 1929. The population of Alaska on October 1, 1929, according to the Fifteenth Census, was 59,278, which represents an increase of 4,242, or 7.7 per cent, as compared with the population on January 1, 1920. The gross area of Alaska, land and water, is 586,400 square miles. The average number of inhabitants per square mile in 1930 is one-tenth of 1, or practically the same as in 1920.

Table 1 shows the population of Alaska from 1880, the year in which its area was first enumerated, to 1930, together with the increase during each census period.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF ALASKA: 1880 TO 1930

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

CENSUS YEAR	Population	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS	
		Number	Per cent
1930	59,278	4,242	7.7
1920	55,036	-0,920	-14.5
1910	64,356	704	1.2
1900	63,502	31,640	98.4
1890	32,052	-1,374	-4.1
1880	33,420		

**Judicial divisions, towns, villages, and minor civil divisions.**—In the tables which follow (Tables 2 to 4), the population of Alaska is shown by judicial divisions, recording districts, incorporated towns, unincorporated towns and villages, and the United States Army post, with some comparative figures from previous censuses.

**Judicial divisions.**—Alaska has no county organization, but in 1909, for court purposes, the Territory was

divided into four "judicial divisions," which are treated for census purposes as equivalent to county areas.

Table 2 shows the population of these four judicial divisions from 1910 to 1930, together with the increase or decrease in each decade. Changes in boundaries since 1920 are indicated by footnotes at the end of Table 2; for changes between 1910 and 1920 reference may be made to the Reports of the Fourteenth Census (1920), Volume I, Table 54.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1910 TO 1930

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

JUDICIAL DIVISION <sup>1</sup>	POPULATION				
	1930 <sup>2</sup>	1920	1910	Per cent of increase	
				1920 to 1930	1910 to 1920
Alaska	59,278	55,036	64,356	7.7	-14.5
First	10,304	17,402	15,210	10.0	14.4
Second <sup>3</sup>	10,127	10,800	12,351	-7.0	-11.8
Third <sup>3</sup>	10,309	10,231	20,078	0.5	-19.2
Fourth <sup>3</sup>	13,538	10,513	10,711	28.8	-37.1

<sup>1</sup> Returned as districts in 1920.

<sup>2</sup> Taken as of October 1, 1920.

<sup>3</sup> Parts of Second and Third Judicial Divisions annexed to Fourth Judicial Division since 1920.

## POPULATION—ALASKA

Minor civil divisions.—Table 3 shows the population of each judicial division by recording districts, towns, and villages. Following the precedent of previous censuses of Alaska, the larger and more important unincorporated towns and villages, and the United States Army Post (Chilkoot Barracks) have been returned separately and are shown, together with the incorporated towns, under the recording districts in which each respective place is located. The abbreviation "(Inc.)" is placed after each incorporated town. Those unincorporated villages for which no

population is given for 1920 and 1910 have not previously been reported.

The Second, Third, and Fourth Judicial Divisions were redistricted between 1910 and 1920; in these divisions for 1910, therefore, no figures are shown in Table 3 for the recording districts.

Changes in the boundaries of recording districts between 1920 and 1930 are indicated by footnotes on Table 3; for changes between 1910 and 1920 reference may be made to the Reports of the Fourteenth Census (1920), Volume I, Table 54.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[The "districts" shown in the table are recording districts. Comparative figures are shown for 1910 and 1920 wherever available. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1920 and 1930, see footnotes; for those between 1910 and 1920, see Reports of the Fourteenth Census (1920), Vol. I, Table 54.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1930	1920	1910	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1930	1920	1910
First Judicial Division.	10,304	17,402	15,218	Second Judicial Division—Continued.			
Hyder district <sup>1</sup> .	313	-----	-----	Nootka-Kobuk district—Continued.			
Hyder town.	254	237	-----	Kotzebue village.	201	230	103
Juneau district <sup>1</sup> .	6,174	5,803	5,854	Noatak village.	212	104	121
Angoon village.	310	114	-----	Noorvik village.	198	281	-----
Douglas town (Inc.).	603	910	1,722	Point Barrow village.	82	94	127
Dry Bay village.	19	30	-----	Solawik village.	227	274	-----
Juneau town (Inc.).	4,043	8,058	1,644	Shungnak village.	145	95	210
Killisnoo village.	3	256	351	Tigara village.	130	141	-----
Thane village.	68	421	-----	Wainwright village.	107	90	-----
Treadwell village.	16	326	1,222	Port Clarence district.	505	73	-----
Yakutat village.	265	106	271	Shishmaref village.	223	13	-----
Ketchikan district <sup>1</sup> .	0,408	5,670	3,520	Teller village.	76	80	125
Charcoal Point village.	372	-----	Wales village.	170	136	337	
Craig village.	231	212	-----	St. Michael district.	936	870	-----
Hydaburg village.	310	340	-----	St. Michael village.	147	371	415
Kasaan village.	112	120	129	Shuktotlik village.	104	73	-----
Ketchikan town (Inc.).	3,790	2,458	1,613	Unalakleet village.	201	285	247
Klawock town (Inc.) <sup>1</sup> .	437	19	241	Wade Hampton district <sup>2</sup> .	2,206	8,934	-----
Metlakatla town <sup>1</sup> .	468	674	602	Hooper Bay village.	200	-----	-----
Saxman village.	112	103	154	Kashunuk village.	103	72	117
Shikani village.	19	23	118	Kotlik village <sup>2</sup> .	14	83	-----
Upper Neckeyville village.	02	-----	Mountain village.	70	130	-----	
Wacker City village.	57	-----	Pilot Station village.	87	145	-----	
Petersburg district <sup>1</sup> .	2,004	1,406	-----	Russian Mission village <sup>2</sup> .	54	90	-----
Baranof village.	26	-----	Third Judicial Division <sup>3</sup> .	16,300	* 10,281	20,078	
Doyhof village.	04	-----	Aleutian Islands district.	1,116	1,080	-----	
Kake village.	386	387	232	Akutan village.	71	66	-----
Petersburg town (Inc.).	1,252	870	585	Atka village.	103	56	-----
Port Alexander village.	107	-----	Attu village.	29	-----	-----	
West Petersburg village.	45	-----	Biorka village.	22	40	-----	
Sitka district <sup>1</sup> .	2,092	2,350	2,210	Dutch Harbor village.	17	-----	-----
Chichagof village.	69	172	-----	Kashegan village.	88	61	-----
Goddard village.	10	-----	Nikolski village <sup>3</sup> .	100	83	-----	
Hoona village.	514	402	402	Unalaska village.	226	299	281
Sitka town (Inc.).	1,056	1,175	1,030	Unimak village.	59	-----	-----
Tenakee village.	210	174	126	Anchorage district <sup>3</sup> .	2,736	-----	-----
Skagway district.	1,251	1,219	1,080	Anchorage town (Inc.).	2,277	1,850	-----
Chilkoot Barracks <sup>1</sup> .	234	186	255	Chickaloon village.	28	-----	-----
Haines town (Inc.).	344	314	446	Eklutna village.	158	-----	-----
Klukwan village.	97	167	245	Bristol Bay district <sup>3</sup> .	1,280	960	-----
Skagway town (Inc.).	492	404	872	Clarks Point village.	25	-----	-----
Wrangell district <sup>1</sup> .	1,002	804	1,052	Dillingham village <sup>2</sup> .	85	182	165
Wrangell town (Inc.).	048	821	743	Ekuk village.	37	-----	-----
Second Judicial Division.	10,127	* 10,890	12,351	Ekwak village.	40	-----	-----
Cape Nome district <sup>2</sup> .	2,847	1,020	-----	Igushik village.	28	-----	-----
Gambell village.	250	48	221	Kanakanak village <sup>3</sup> .	177	36	-----
Golovin village.	135	-----	Kulukak village.	28	83	-----	
Igloo village.	113	115	141	Nunachnak village.	32	-----	-----
Nome town (Inc.).	1,213	852	2,000	Nushagak village.	43	16	74
Saveoonga village.	139	-----	Togiak village.	71	91	-----	
White Mountain village.	205	198	-----	Tokeutng village.	39	-----	-----
Fairhaven district <sup>2</sup> .	397	330	-----	Uzavgiakamut village.	63	-----	-----
Buckland village.	104	52	-----	Wood River village.	55	-----	-----
Candio village.	85	91	204	Chitina district <sup>3</sup> .	729	511	-----
Deering village.	183	73	100	Chitina village.	116	171	-----
Keeewalk village.	12	-----	Copper Center village.	80	71	91	
Koyuk district <sup>2</sup> .	289	-----	Cordova district <sup>3</sup> .	1,620	1,555	-----	
Elim village.	97	162	-----	Cordova town (Inc.).	980	955	1,152
Haycock village.	74	114	-----	Eyak village.	366	320	-----
Koyuk village.	110	-----	Katala village.	44	84	188	
Noatak-Kobuk district <sup>2</sup> .	2,857	1,875	-----	Ilama district <sup>3</sup> .	358	290	-----
Barrow village.	380	322	446	Ilama village.	100	66	121
Beatty Point village.	66	-----	Nondalton village.	24	69	-----	
Cape Halkett village.	83	-----	Kenai district <sup>3</sup> .	468	1,851	-----	
Kiana village.	115	98	-----	Kaslof village.	45	-----	-----
Kivalina village.	99	87	-----	Kenai village.	286	332	250
See footnotes on page 9.				Ninilchik village.	124	87	-----

# NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION

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TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Con.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1930	1920	1910	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1930	1920	1910
Third Judicial Division—Continued.				Fourth Judicial Division—Continued.			
Kodlik district <sup>1</sup> .	1,720	1,465		Eagle district.	157	185	
Afognak village.	293	308	318	Eagle town (Inc.)	54	98	178
Ainktak village.	30	72		Eagle village.	78	60	
Altak village.	86			Fairbanks district <sup>4</sup> .	3,446	2,182	
Kuguyak village.	52	52		College village.	61		
Kanatak village.	82			Fairbanks town (Inc.)	2,101	1,155	3,541
Karluk village.	192	99	540	Garden Island village.	64	93	217
Kodiak village.	442	374	438	Grashl village.	23	61	108
Old Harbor village.	84	54		Healey village.	16		
Ouzinkle village.	168	96		Mansfield village.	30		
Wood Island village.	116	104	168	Tanana Crossing village.	80	101	
Kvichak district <sup>3</sup> .	551			Fort Gibbon district.	488	810	
Egegik village.	80	83		Kalland village.	47		
Nuknek village.	173	111		Kokrines village.	74	80	128
Ugashik village.	84			Tanana town <sup>4</sup> .	186	213	298
McCarthy district <sup>3</sup> .	637			Tanana (Mission of Our Savior) village.	90	99	114
Kennecott village.	217	404		Fortymile district <sup>4</sup> .	90	317	
McCarthy village.	115	127		Chitican village.	20		
Seldovia district <sup>3</sup> .	678			Franklin village.	19		
English Bay village.	107			Jack Wade village.	18		
Seldovia village <sup>3</sup> .	370	258	173	Hot Springs district.	100	108	
Seward district <sup>1</sup> .	1,270			Coskatat village.	46		
Hope village.	15	44		Hot Springs village.	45	20	101
Seward town (Inc.).	835	652	534	Innoko district <sup>1</sup> .	121		
Talkeetna district <sup>3</sup> .	388			Cripple village.	24		
Curry village.	91			Fairview village.	37		
Donald village.	52			Ophir village.	19	22	122
Susitna village.	39			Kantishna district.	151	120	
Talkeetna village.	80	70		Toklat village.	44		
Unga Peninsula district.	1,115	1,420		Koyukuk district.	241	340	
Bellotski village.	123	129		Altina village.	131	32	
Company Harbor village.	22	45		Bettles village.	23		
Morzhovoi village.	22	60		South Fork village.	10	20	
Pavlof Harbor village.	52	62		Wiseman village.	58		
Perryville village.	63	85		Kuskokwim district <sup>4</sup> .	722	1,041	
Port Heiden village.	51	30		Napivnut village.	111		
Sand Point village.	69	60		Seitnut village.	133		
Unga town.	150	813	108	Mount McKinley district <sup>4</sup> .	290	240	
Valdez district <sup>3</sup> .	1,085	1,233		McGrath village.	112	90	
Changleq village.	90			Medfra village.	24		
Latahchee village.	339	505		Throthna village.	65		
Tatitlek village.	70	187	160	Nenana district.	708	1,258	
Valdez town (Inc.).	442	406	810	Healey Fork village.	36		
Wasilla district <sup>3</sup> .	400			McKinley Park village.	49		
Knik village.	34	40	118	Nenana town (Inc.). <sup>4</sup>	291	634	190
Susitna Station village.	52	48	233	Suntrana village.	61		
Tyonek village.	78	58		Nulato district <sup>4</sup> .	1,511	994	
Wasilla village.	51			Anvik village.	70	140	151
White River district <sup>1</sup> .	71			Galena village.	67		
Chisana village.	13	148		Holy Cross village.	337		
Nabesna village.	54			Kaltag village.	137	89	141
Fourth Judicial Division <sup>4</sup> .	13,538	10,613	16,711	Koyukuk village.	143	124	121
Bethel district <sup>4</sup> .	3,353			Long village.	20		
Aklak village <sup>4</sup> .	228	150		Nulato village.	201	258	230
Bethel village.	278	221	110	Pymute village <sup>4</sup> .	38	89	
Quinhagak village.	230	103	111	Ruby village.	132	128	
Tulucksak village.	90	73		Otter district <sup>4</sup> .	300	346	
Chandalar district.	563	257		Flat village.	124	158	
Arctic village.	40			Iditarod town (Inc.).	8	50	
Beaver village.	103			Shageluk village.	88	130	
Caro village.	25			Rampart district.	180	274	
Chandalar village.	62	32		Rampart village.	103	121	88
Christian village.	30			Stephens village.	48	103	100
Little Squaw village.	8			Tolovana district.	217	263	
Circle district.	621	504		Chatanika River village.	63		
Circle village.	59	96	144	Livingood village.	22	131	
Circle Hot Springs village.	17			North Fork village.	36		
Fishhook village.	35						
Fort Yukon village.	304	319	321				
Old Rampart village.	30						
Salmon village.	30						

<sup>1</sup> FIRST JUDICIAL DIVISION.—Hyder district organized from part of Kotlikian district, and part of Sitka district annexed to Juneau district, since 1920. Petersburg district formed from part of Wrangell district between 1910 and 1920. The name of Chilkoot Barracks changed from Wm. H. Seward since 1920. Klawock village incorporated as a town in 1929. Metlakatla town returned as incorporated in 1920.

<sup>2</sup> SECOND JUDICIAL DIVISION.—Judicial division total for 1920 includes population (658) of Barrow district and population (339) of Point Hope district, annexed to Noatak-Kobuk district; population (353) of Council City district, part taken to form part of Koyukuk district, and parts annexed to Cape Nome and Fairhaven districts; population (166) of Kotzcharok, and population (304) of St. Lawrence Island districts, annexed to Cape Nome district, since 1920. Other changes since 1920: Koyukuk district formed from parts of old Council City and Fairhaven districts; part of Wade Hampton district annexed to Cape Nome district and part annexed to Fourth Judicial Division. Kotlik village returned as in St. Michael district, and Russian Mission village returned as in the Fourth Judicial Division, in 1920.

<sup>3</sup> THIRD JUDICIAL DIVISION.—Judicial division total for 1920 includes population (75) of Cook Inlet district, part taken to form Talkeetna district, part taken to form part of Anchorage district, and part taken to form part of Wasilla district; population (2,511) of Knik district, part taken to form part of Anchorage district, and part taken to form Seldovia district; population (129) of Katalna district, annexed to Cordova district; population (204) of Kennebott district, part taken to form part of McCarthy district, and part taken to form part of White River district; population (1,302) of Nushagak district, part annexed to Bristol Bay district, and part annexed to Fourth Judicial Division; population (339) of Prince William Sound district annexed to Valdez district since 1920. Other changes since 1920: Part of Kodlik district annexed to Iliamna district; Kvichak district formed from part of Bristol Bay district; Seward district formed from part of Kasilof district; part of Ilamna district taken to form part of Wasilla district; parts of Valdez district taken to form part of White River district and part of McCarthy district, and part annexed to Chitina district. Name of Chitina district changed from Copper Center, name of Dillingham village changed from Choggung, and name of Kanakanak village changed from Dillingham, since 1920. Nikolski village returned as Umnak village in 1920. Seldovia village returned as in Kenai district in 1920.

<sup>4</sup> FOURTH JUDICIAL DIVISION.—Parts of Second and Third Judicial Divisions annexed to Bethel district, Fourth Judicial Division, since 1920. Judicial division total for 1920 includes population (270) of Holy Cross district annexed to Nulato district; population (145) of Ophir district, taken to form part of Innoko district; population (402) of Shageluk district, annexed to Otter district; population (163) of Tanana district, annexed to Fairbanks district; population (90) of Wade Hampton district, taken to form part of Bethel district since 1920. Other changes since 1920: Part of Fortymile district annexed to Fairbanks district; parts of Mount McKinley and Nulato districts taken to form part of Innoko district. Aklak village and Pymute village returned as in Kuskokwim district in 1920. Nenana village incorporated as a town since 1920. Tanana town returned as incorporated in 1920.

## POPULATION—ALASKA

Towns and villages.—Table 4 shows the population of the incorporated towns, unincorporated towns and villages, and United States Army Post in Alaska in 1930 and 1920. In this table, the places are arranged

in alphabetical order, each followed by the number of the judicial division and the name of the recording district in which the place is located. Incorporated places are distinguished by the abbreviation "Inc."

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES: 1930 AND 1920

[The population of these places in 1910 is given in Table 3]

PLACE	DIVISION		1930	1920	PLACE	DIVISION		1930	1920
	Judicial	Recording				Judicial	Recording		
Atognak village	Third	Kodiak	298	308	Haycock village	Second	Koyuk	74	114
Aiaktalik village	Third	Kodiak	30	72	Healey Fork village	Fourth	Nenana	36	-----
Akiak village	Fourth	Bethel	228	150	Healey village	Fourth	Fairbanks	16	-----
Akutan village	Third	Aleutian Islands	71	66	Holy Cross village	Fourth	Nulato	337	-----
Alatna village	Fourth	Koyukuk	131	32	Hoonah village	First	Sitka	514	402
Alitak village	Third	Kodiak	86	-----	Hooper Bay village	Second	Wade Hampton	209	-----
Anchorage town (Inc.)	Third	Anchorage	2,277	1,856	Hopu village	Third	Seward	15	44
Angoon village	First	Juneau	319	114	Hot Springs village	Fourth	Hot Springs	45	39
Anvik village	Fourth	Nulato	79	140	Hydaburg village	First	Ketchikan	319	346
Arcto village	Fourth	Chandalar	40	-----	Hyder town	First	Hyder	254	237
Atka village	Third	Aleutian Islands	103	56	Iditarod town (Inc.)	Fourth	Otter	8	50
Atu village	Third	Aleutian Islands	29	-----	Igloo village	Second	Cape Nome	113	115
Barnof village	First	Petersburg	25	-----	Igushik village	Third	Bristol Bay	28	-----
Barrow village	Second	Noatak-Kobuk	330	322	Kakma village	Third	Ilama	100	66
Boachy Point village	Second	Noatak-Kobuk	66	-----	Jack Wade village	Fourth	Fortymile	13	-----
Bonbor village	Fourth	Chandalar	103	-----	Junenu town (Inc.)	First	Junana	4,043	3,058
Bolkofski village	Third	Ungu Peninsula	123	120	Kaguyak village	Third	Kodiak	52	52
Bothel village	Fourth	Bethel	278	221	Kake village	First	Petersburg	386	387
Bottles village	Fourth	Koyukuk	23	-----	Kalland village	Fourth	Fort Gibbon	47	-----
Bjorka village	Third	Aleutian Islands	22	46	Kaltag village	Fourth	Nulato	137	89
Buckland village	Second	Fairhaven	104	52	Kanakanak village	Third	Bristol Bay	177	30
Candle village	Second	Fairhaven	85	91	Kanatak village	Third	Kodiak	82	-----
Cape Halkett village	Second	Noatak-Kobuk	83	-----	Karluk village	Third	Kodiak	192	99
Caro village	Fourth	Chandalar	25	-----	Kasan village	First	Ketchikan	112	126
Chandalar village	Fourth	Chandalar	62	32	Kashega village	Third	Aleutian Islands	38	51
Chanega village	Third	Valdez	90	-----	Kashunuk village	Second	Wade Hampton	163	72
Charcoal Point village	First	Ketchikan	372	-----	Kastlof village	Third	Kenai	46	-----
Clintanika River village	Fourth	Tolovana	63	-----	Katalik village	Third	Cordova	44	84
Chichagof village	First	Sitka	69	172	Keewalk village	Second	Fairhaven	12	-----
Chiekloulof village	Third	Anchorage	28	-----	Kenai village	Third	Kenai	286	332
Chilekon village	Fourth	Fortymile	20	-----	Kennecott village	Third	McCarthy	217	404
Chilkoot Barracks	First	Skagway	234	186	Ketchikan town (Inc.)	First	Ketchikan	3,700	2,453
Chisana village	Third	White River	13	148	Kinna village	Second	Noatak-Kobuk	115	98
Chitina village	Third	Chitina	116	171	Killisnoo village	First	Juneau	3	256
Christian village	Fourth	Chandalar	36	-----	Kivilina village	Second	Noatak-Kobuk	69	87
Cirela village	Fourth	Circle	50	90	Klawock town (Inc.)	First	Ketchikan	437	19
Cirelo Hot Springs village	Fourth	Circle	17	-----	Klukwan village	First	Skagway	97	107
Clarks Point village	Third	Bristol Bay	25	-----	Knik village	Third	Wasilla	34	40
Collego village	Fourth	Fairhaven	61	-----	Kodiak village	Third	Kodiak	442	374
Company Harbor village	Third	Ungu Peninsula	22	46	Kokrines village	Fourth	Fort Gibbon	74	80
Copper Center village	Third	Chitina	80	71	Kotlik village	Second	Wade Hampton	14	83
Cordova town (Inc.)	Third	Cordova	980	956	Kotzebue village	Second	Noatak-Kobuk	291	230
Coskatof village	Fourth	Hot Springs	46	-----	Koyukuk village	Fourth	Nulato	143	124
Craig village	First	Ketchikan	231	212	Koyuk village	Second	Koyuk	110	-----
Cripple village	Fourth	Innoko	24	-----	Kulikak village	Third	Bristol Bay	28	83
Curry village	Third	Talkeetna	91	-----	Latouche village	Third	Valdez	330	505
Dearing village	Second	Fairhaven	183	73	Little Squaw village	Fourth	Chandalar	8	-----
Denali village	Third	Talkeetna	52	-----	Livengood village	Fourth	Tolovana	22	131
Dillingham village	Third	Bristol Bay	85	182	Long village	Fourth	Nulato	20	-----
Douglas town (Inc.)	First	Juneau	593	819	McCarthy village	Third	McCarthy	115	127
Doyhof village	First	Petersburg	64	-----	McGrath village	Fourth	Mount McKinley	112	90
Dry Bay village	First	Juneau	10	30	McKinley Park village	Fourth	Nenana	40	-----
Dutch Harbor village	Third	Aleutian Islands	17	-----	Mansfield village	Fourth	Fairbanks	39	-----
Eagle town (Inc.)	Fourth	Eagle	54	68	Madfra village	Fourth	Mount McKinley	24	-----
Eagle village	Fourth	Eagle	78	60	Motlakatla town	First	Ketchikan	406	574
Egegik village	Third	Kwiguk	86	83	Morzhovoi village	Third	Unga Peninsula	22	60
Eklutna village	Third	Anchorage	158	-----	Mountain village	Second	Wade Hampton	76	130
Ekuuk village	Third	Bristol Bay	37	-----	Nabesna village	Third	White River	54	-----
Ekwak village	Third	Bristol Bay	40	-----	Naknek village	Third	Kiachuk	173	111
Elm village	Second	Koyuk	97	162	Napaimut village	Fourth	Kuskowim	111	-----
English Bay village	Third	Seldovia	107	-----	Nenana town (Inc.)	Fourth	Nenana	291	634
Eyak village	Third	Cordova	360	820	Nikolski village	Third	Aleutian Islands	109	83
Fairbanks town (Inc.)	Fourth	Fairbanks	2,191	1,165	Nimlichik village	Third	Kenai	124	87
Fairview village	Fourth	Innoko	37	-----	Noatak village	Second	Noatak-Kobuk	212	104
Fishhook village	Fourth	Circle	35	-----	Name town (Inc.)	Second	Cape Nome	1,213	852
Flat village	Fourth	Otter	124	158	Nondalton village	Third	Ilama	24	69
Fort Yukon village	Fourth	Circle	304	819	Noorvik village	Second	Noatak-Kobuk	108	281
Franklin village	Fourth	Fortymile	19	-----	North Fork village	Fourth	Tolovana	30	-----
Galeena village	Fourth	Nulato	67	-----	Nulato village	Fourth	Nulato	204	238
Gambell village	Second	Cape Nome	250	48	Nunachuk village	Third	Bristol Bay	32	-----
Garden Island village	Fourth	Fairbanks	54	93	Nushagak village	Third	Bristol Bay	43	10
Goddard village	First	Sitka	10	-----	Old Harbor village	Third	Kodiak	84	54
Golovin village	Second	Cape Nome	135	-----	Old Rampart village	Fourth	Circle	30	-----
Graehl village	Fourth	Fairbanks	23	61	Ophir village	Fourth	Innoko	19	22
Haines town (Inc.)	First	Skagway	344	314	Ouzinkie village	Third	Kodiak	108	96

# NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION

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TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

PLACE	DIVISION		1930	1920	PLACE	DIVISION		1930	1920
	Judicial	Recording				Judicial	Recording		
Pavloff Harbor village.....	Third.....	Unga Peninsula.....	52	62	Tanana town.....	Fourth.....	Fort Gibbon.....	185	213
Perryville village.....	Third.....	Unga Peninsula.....	93	85	Tanana (Mission of Our Savior) village.....	Fourth.....	Fort Gibbon.....	90	99
Petersburg town (Inc.).....	First.....	Petersburg.....	1,252	870	Tanana Crossing village.....	Fourth.....	Fairbanks.....	80	101
Pilot Station village.....	Second.....	Wade Hampton.....	87	146	Tatitlek village.....	Third.....	Valdez.....	70	187
Point Barrow village.....	Second.....	Nootak-Kobuk.....	82	94	Teller village.....	Second.....	Port Clarence.....	76	80
Port Alexander village.....	First.....	Petersburg.....	107	-----	Tonakan village.....	First.....	Sitka.....	210	174
Port Holden village.....	Third.....	Unga Peninsula.....	51	30	Thana village.....	First.....	Juneau.....	68	421
Pymnoo village.....	Fourth.....	Nulato.....	38	89	Tigara village.....	Second.....	Nootak-Kobuk.....	130	141
Qutinhangak village.....	Fourth.....	Bethel.....	230	103	Togiak village.....	Third.....	Bristol Bay.....	71	91
Rampart village.....	Fourth.....	Rampart.....	103	121	Tokotlun village.....	Third.....	Bristol Bay.....	39	-----
Ruby village.....	Fourth.....	Nulato.....	132	128	Toklat village.....	Fourth.....	Kantishna.....	44	-----
Russian Mission village.....	Second.....	Wade Hampton.....	54	90	Treadwell village.....	First.....	Juneau.....	10	325
St. Michael village.....	Second.....	St. Michael.....	147	371	Tuluksat village.....	Fourth.....	Bethel.....	96	73
Salmon village.....	Fourth.....	Circle.....	30	-----	Tyonek village.....	Third.....	Wasilla.....	78	58
Sand Point village.....	Third.....	Unga Peninsula.....	60	60	Ugashik village.....	Third.....	Kvichak.....	84	-----
Savoonga village.....	Second.....	Cape Nome.....	130	-----	Unalakleet village.....	Second.....	St. Michael.....	201	285
Saxman village.....	First.....	Ketchikan.....	112	103	Unalaska village.....	Third.....	Alutian Islands.....	226	269
Selawik village.....	Second.....	Nootak-Kobuk.....	227	274	Ungu town.....	Third.....	Unga Peninsula.....	150	313
Seldovia village.....	Third.....	Seldovia.....	370	258	Unimak village.....	Third.....	Alutian Islands.....	59	-----
Seward town (Inc.).....	Third.....	Seward.....	835	652	Upper Nickeyville village.....	First.....	Ketchikan.....	92	-----
Shageluk village.....	Fourth.....	Otter.....	88	130	Uzavgiakamut.....	Third.....	Bristol Bay.....	63	-----
Shakan village.....	First.....	Ketchikan.....	19	23	Viloz town (Inc.).....	Third.....	Valdez.....	442	466
Shaktolik village.....	Second.....	St. Michael.....	104	73	Wackor City village.....	First.....	Ketchikan.....	57	-----
Shishmaref village.....	Second.....	Port Clarence.....	223	181	Wainwright village.....	Second.....	Noatak-Kobuk.....	197	99
Shungnak village.....	Second.....	Nootak-Kobuk.....	145	95	Wales village.....	Second.....	Port Clarence.....	170	136
Sitka town (Inc.).....	First.....	Sitka.....	1,050	1,175	Wasilla village.....	Third.....	Wasilla.....	51	-----
Skagway town (Inc.).....	First.....	Skagway.....	492	404	West Petersburg village.....	First.....	Petersburg.....	45	-----
Slelnut village.....	Fourth.....	Kuskokwim.....	133	-----	White Mountain village.....	Second.....	Cape Nome.....	205	198
South Fork village.....	Fourth.....	Koyukuk.....	19	29	Wikomna village.....	Fourth.....	Koyukuk.....	58	-----
Stephens village.....	Fourth.....	Rampart.....	48	103	Wood Island village.....	Third.....	Kodiak.....	110	104
Suntrana village.....	Fourth.....	Nenana.....	61	-----	Wood River village.....	Third.....	Bristol Bay.....	55	-----
Sustna village.....	Third.....	Talkootna.....	39	-----	Wrangell town (Inc.).....	First.....	Wrangell.....	948	821
Sustna Station village.....	Third.....	Wasilla.....	52	48	Yakutat village.....	First.....	Juneau.....	265	165
Takotna village.....	Fourth.....	Mount McKinley.....	65	-----					
Talkootna village.....	Third.....	Talkootna.....	89	70					

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

**Introduction.**—In this section the population of the Territory of Alaska is classified by sex, color, nativity, age, marital condition, year of immigration, dwellings and families, and place of birth. Also, items are shown relative to ability to speak English, illiteracy and school attendance, and occupations by industrial groups. These statistics are given in more or less detail for all the political divisions or areas shown in

the preceding tables except for towns or villages having less than 1,000 inhabitants. In the more important tables separate statistics are presented for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan.

Table 1 shows the population of the Territory of Alaska in 1930 by judicial divisions, with separate figures for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan, and with comparative figures for earlier censuses.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF THE TERRITORY: 1910 TO 1930

[A minus sign (−) denotes decrease]

JUDICIAL DIVISION OR TOWN	1930 (October 1, 1929)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (January 1)	INCREASE, 1920 TO 1930	
				Number	Per cent
<b>JUDICIAL DIVISIONS</b>					
The Territory.....	60,278	55,030	44,356	4,942	7.7
First Judicial Division.....	10,304	17,402	15,216	1,002	10.9
Second Judicial Division.....	10,127	10,890	12,351	-763	-7.0
Third Judicial Division.....	16,300	10,231	20,078	78	0.5
Fourth Judicial Division.....	13,538	10,513	10,711	3,025	28.8
<b>TOWNS</b>					
Juneau.....	4,043	3,058	1,644	985	32.2
Ketchikan.....	8,790	2,458	1,613	1,338	54.4

**Color, nativity, and sex.**—Because of the wide differences in characteristics among the various classes of the population, the statistics on most subjects are shown according to color or race. The term "white" as here used refers to pure-blooded white persons. The term "Indian" refers to both full-blooded Indians and Indians of mixed Indian and other blood.

In Table 2 are presented the population statistics for the Territory for the last three censuses, with classification by color and sex for the entire population and by nativity and parentage for the white population. The white population is thus divided primarily into three groups: (1) Natives of native parentage—that is, having both parents born in continental United States or in Alaska or other United States Territory or possession; (2) natives of foreign or mixed parentage—that is, having one or both parents born abroad; and (3) foreign born. In Table 2, and also in the table for judicial divisions and Juneau and Ketchikan, the second group is divided into two parts, namely, (a) natives of foreign parentage—that is, having both parents born abroad, and (b) natives of mixed parentage—that is, having one parent native and the other foreign born. The population statistics for each color or race classified according to nativity

and parentage are given in Table 3. Statistics of the population classified by color, nativity, and sex are presented for judicial divisions and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 19, and for recording districts and incorporated places of 1,000 to 2,500 in Tables 23 and 24.

**Citizenship.**—The foreign-born white population is distributed in Table 2 by citizenship. This classification comprises four groups: (1) Naturalized; (2) having first papers—that is, having made formal declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States; (3) alien; (4) unknown—that is, with status as to citizenship not reported. Citizenship is also shown for foreign-born white persons 21 years of age and over in Table 5.

**Age.**—The age classification in the census returns is based on age at last birthday, that is, age in completed years. The age statistics are presented for the Territory in Table 4, for judicial divisions in Table 17, and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 18. In these tables the age classification is presented not only for the total population but also for the more important population classes (native white, foreign-born white, Indian, etc.), by sex. Table 4 shows the distribution of the population by specified age periods,

## POPULATION—ALASKA

and by single years of age for persons under 25. The age classification of the total population also is given in Table 23 for recording districts and in Table 24 for incorporated places of 1,000 to 2,500 population.

Table 5 shows the population 21 years of age and over classified by color, nativity, and sex, for 1930 and 1920, with data for the foreign-born white by citizenship and also for males of militia age (18 to 44 years).

**School attendance.**—The school-attendance tabulation is based on the replies to the enumerator's inquiry as to whether the person had attended school or college of any kind since September 1, 1929. The totals for the Territory are presented in Table 6 for the principal population groups separated into significant age periods. School attendance is shown by judicial divisions and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 19.

**Illiteracy.**—The census defines as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to read and write. The classification is based on the answers given to the enumerator in response to the question "Whether able to read and write." No specific test of ability to read and write was prescribed, but the enumerators were instructed not to return the answer "Yes" (which would classify the person as literate) simply because a person was able to write his or her name. The statistics of illiteracy are presented for the Territory in Tables 7 and 8, and for the judicial divisions and the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 19.

**Inability to speak English.**—Table 9 shows, by color, sex, and nativity, for 1930 and 1920, the number of persons 10 years of age and over who were reported as unable to speak the English language.

**Marital condition.**—The classification as to marital condition—whether single, married, widowed, or divorced—is presented for the population 15 years of age and over by sex, color, and nativity in Table 10 for the Territory as a whole, and by sex only in Table 19 for judicial divisions and the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan. In Table 11 statistics of the marital condition of the entire population of the Territory are presented by sex, color, and nativity, separated into significant age periods.

**Indian stock.**—An attempt was made at the Fifteenth Census to classify the Indians of Alaska according to the tribes forming the various linguistic stocks. However, the answers to the inquiry concerning tribe were so incomplete that the data have been omitted in this publication. Table 12 shows the Indian population of Alaska classified by linguistic stock, as reported at the last three censuses. In Table 13 the 1930 statistics for the Alaskan Indians are presented not only by stock but also by sex, age, and purity of blood.

**Foreign white stock by country of origin.**—The foreign white stock, as defined by the Census Bureau, is composed of two distinct elements, the foreign-

born white and the native white of foreign or mixed parentage. The foreign-born white are classified according to country of birth; the native white of foreign or mixed parentage are classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother. All classifications of the 1930 population according to country of birth, so far as they relate to European stock, are based on the present political boundaries of European countries. Comparative figures are presented for the foreign born only, because the 1920 figures for natives of foreign parentage were classified according to pre-war rather than postwar geography, with the result that for many countries the data are not comparable with those tabulated for 1930. In addition to the summary for the Territory presented in Table 14, statistics for the foreign-born white by country of birth are presented for judicial divisions and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 21, and statistics for the native white of foreign or mixed parentage by country of birth of parents are presented in Table 22 for the same areas.

**Year of immigration.**—In the distribution of the foreign-born population by year of immigration the calendar year is the basis of the classification, and the date given is the year of immigration to the United States or to any of its Territories or possessions, not necessarily the year of arrival in Alaska. In Table 15 are presented statistics of the foreign-born population of Alaska by race and year of immigration.

**Place of birth of native population.**—The term "native population" as ordinarily used by the Census Bureau comprises all persons born in continental United States or any of its Territories or possessions, persons born at sea under the United States flag, and persons of native parentage born abroad and designated as "American citizens born abroad." The place of birth of the native population is shown in Table 16.

**Dwellings and families.**—A dwelling, for census purposes, is a structure in which one or more persons regularly sleep. It need not be a house in the usual sense of the word. A boat, a tent, a freight car, or a room in a factory, store, or office building, although occupied by only one person, is also counted as a dwelling. On the other hand, an apartment house, although containing many families, constitutes but one dwelling. The term "family" as used in the census signifies a group of persons, whether related by blood or not, who live together as one household, usually sharing the same table. Also, one person living alone is counted a family. On the other hand, all the occupants and employees of a hotel, boarding house, or lodging house, if that is their usual place of abode, and all the inmates of an institution, however numerous, are treated as constituting a single family. Thus the census family in some cases differs greatly

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

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from the natural family. In Table 25 are presented for the Territory as a whole and for judicial divisions and the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan statistics relating to dwellings and families for 1930 and 1920.

**Gainful workers by industry groups.**—Table 26 shows the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations classified into about 50 industrial groups. (Persons usually working at a gainful occupation but temporarily unemployed at the time of the census are included in the number of gainful workers.) Specific occupations in the agricultural group (farmers, farm laborers, etc.) are shown separately. The other classifications are strictly industry or service groups, with no attempt to show specific

occupations. The figures are presented for male and female workers. Similar figures, though with a somewhat condensed list of industry groups, are presented by judicial divisions and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 27. Table 26 shows the complete list of industry groups as tabulated, without regard to their importance in Alaska. Small numbers of workers may be shown in this table for industries not carried on in Alaska, these representing persons who usually work in the specified industries elsewhere. In Table 27 the smaller groups have been consolidated and only the more important ones are shown. The specific make-up of any of these consolidated groups can be found by referring to Table 26.

TABLE 2.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1; sex ratio not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION	NUMBER			PER CENT			1930		1920		1910		MALES PER 100 FEMALES		
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1920	1910
							1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	Male	Female	Male
Total population.....	59,278	55,036	64,356	100.0	100.0	100.0	35,764	23,514	34,530	20,497	45,857	18,499	152.1	168.5	247.9
White.....	28,040	27,883	30,400	48.3	50.7	55.6	10,904	8,730	20,580	7,297	30,334	6,066	227.8	282.1	500.1
Indian.....	20,083	20,558	25,331	50.6	48.3	30.4	15,350	14,624	13,474	13,084	12,905	12,336	105.0	103.0	105.3
Other races.....	655	595	2,026	1.1	1.1	4.1	501	154	470	116	2,528	97	325.3	412.0	-----
Chinese.....	24	56	1,209	-----	0.1	1.0	25	1	53	3	1,206	3	-----	-----	-----
Japanese.....	278	312	913	0.5	0.6	1.4	207	71	205	47	887	26	-----	-----	-----
Negro.....	136	128	209	0.2	0.2	0.3	62	74	63	65	143	66	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	1,216	99	264	0.4	0.2	0.6	207	8	98	1	202	2	-----	-----	-----
Native white.....	18,400	10,280	18,426	31.1	29.0	28.6	11,515	6,045	10,785	5,528	14,016	4,410	105.8	104.6	317.8
Native parentage.....	10,000	9,538	10,003	18.5	17.3	17.1	6,930	4,000	6,505	3,033	8,517	2,176	170.7	214.5	344.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,470	6,748	7,433	12.6	12.3	11.5	4,585	2,885	4,253	2,405	5,490	1,934	158.0	170.5	284.3
Foreign parentage.....	4,324	4,174	4,700	7.3	7.6	7.4	2,724	1,000	2,606	1,508	3,509	1,161	170.3	170.8	310.0
Mixed parentage.....	3,146	2,674	2,673	5.3	4.7	4.2	1,861	1,285	1,587	987	1,000	773	144.8	160.8	245.8
Foreign-born white.....	10,180	11,507	17,074	17.2	21.1	27.0	8,380	1,791	9,828	1,769	16,318	1,050	408.4	555.6	885.4
Naturalized.....	636	5,478	(2)	10.7	10.0	(3)	5,143	1,216	4,820	1,052	(2)	(2)	422.9	420.7	(2)
First papers.....	1,074	2,378	(2)	3.3	4.3	(3)	1,807	107	2,363	25	(2)	(2)	1,744.9	(2)	(2)
Alien.....	1,528	3,080	(2)	2.6	5.6	(3)	1,110	418	2,530	544	(2)	(2)	205.6	460.2	(2)
Unknown.....	319	601	(2)	0.5	1.2	(3)	260	50	513	148	(2)	(2)	340.6	(2)	(2)

<sup>1</sup> Comprises 164 Filipinos, 29 Mexicans, 11 Hawaiians, and 11 Koreans.

<sup>a</sup> Comprises 104 firms.  
<sup>b</sup> Data not available.

TABLE 3.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

COLOR OR RACE	Total population	NATIVE						FOREIGN BORN	
		Total number	Per cent	Native parentage	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage		Total number	Per cent
						Father foreign	Mother foreign		
Total	59,278	48,709	82.2	38,754	4,524	4,244	1,187	10,560	17.8
White	28,640	18,460	64.5	10,000	4,324	2,018	1,133	10,180	36.6
Indian	20,983	20,851	99.6	27,478	113	2,216	44	132	0.4
Chinese	28	11			7	1	3	15	
Japanese	278	78	26.3		72	1		205	73.7
Negro	130	131	99.3	116	3	11	2	5	3.7
Other races	215	183	85.1	171	5	2	5	82	14.9

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TABLE 4.—AGE, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AGE AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			INDIAN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages: 1930	69,278	35,764	23,514	10,990	6,930	4,080	7,470	4,585	2,885	10,180	8,380	1,791	29,983	15,359	14,624
Under 5 years	6,356	3,240	3,116	872	448	424	600	300	300	9	6	3	4,847	2,460	2,378
Under 1 year	1,559	710	629	186	108	78	116	55	61	—	—	—	1,028	531	497
5 to 9 years	6,078	3,006	2,982	856	450	405	974	330	344	53	32	21	4,474	2,274	2,200
10 to 14 years	5,096	2,619	2,476	715	378	337	636	346	339	45	24	21	3,626	1,856	1,770
15 to 19 years	4,735	2,395	2,340	614	344	270	557	306	251	89	40	43	3,455	1,686	1,769
20 to 24 years	4,259	2,301	1,958	830	484	346	522	288	234	246	155	101	2,615	1,335	1,280
25 to 29 years	4,171	2,303	1,808	995	584	411	635	352	283	544	400	138	1,927	978	959
30 to 34 years	3,762	2,107	1,655	940	545	305	575	315	260	739	560	170	1,441	724	717
35 to 44 years	8,844	5,617	3,227	1,881	1,000	741	1,150	690	460	2,743	2,165	578	2,964	1,556	1,408
45 to 54 years	7,831	5,570	2,261	1,527	1,087	440	956	703	253	2,903	2,450	453	2,290	1,198	1,092
55 to 64 years	5,073	3,954	1,119	1,084	889	195	694	581	113	1,842	1,061	181	1,393	773	620
65 to 74 years	2,323	1,889	434	558	490	68	355	320	35	785	721	64	604	338	266
75 years and over	612	431	181	125	108	19	58	52	6	161	137	24	267	135	132
Unknown	130	92	47	44	35	9	3	2	1	21	17	4	70	37	33
All ages: 1920	55,038	34,539	20,497	9,538	6,505	3,033	6,748	4,253	2,495	11,507	9,828	1,769	26,568	13,474	13,084
Under 5 years	5,080	2,838	2,831	801	415	386	846	420	416	19	6	13	3,907	1,005	2,002
Under 1 year	1,152	601	588	163	86	77	186	92	94	—	—	—	788	378	410
5 to 9 years	5,500	2,757	2,642	634	335	299	702	354	348	60	32	28	4,193	2,032	2,161
10 to 14 years	4,202	2,160	2,123	461	234	227	440	213	231	89	41	48	3,288	1,676	1,612
15 to 19 years	3,279	1,687	1,592	400	289	180	335	190	145	65	52	43	2,376	1,153	1,223
20 to 24 years	3,489	2,049	1,430	745	488	266	452	259	193	365	296	69	1,800	911	911
25 to 29 years	4,335	2,563	1,772	803	516	347	502	304	258	958	753	205	1,882	937	945
30 to 34 years	4,841	3,137	1,704	910	572	347	500	327	233	1,066	1,304	302	1,617	806	811
35 to 44 years	10,011	6,057	3,054	1,749	1,234	515	1,129	750	379	3,713	3,120	503	3,210	1,078	1,538
45 to 54 years	7,575	5,760	1,815	1,498	1,190	808	908	798	200	2,772	2,460	312	2,215	1,231	984
55 to 64 years	3,022	3,163	789	886	775	111	500	480	77	1,357	1,261	96	1,070	603	407
65 to 74 years	1,816	987	329	287	262	26	118	110	8	389	348	43	512	261	261
75 years and over	411	246	105	61	43	8	27	22	5	74	62	12	267	118	139
Unknown	267	220	71	175	151	24	6	3	2	40	35	5	75	35	40
Per cent: 1930	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10.7	9.1	13.8	7.0	6.5	10.4	8.0	6.5	10.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	10.2	16.1	10.8
Under 1 year	2.3	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	—	—	—	3.4	3.5	3.4
5 to 9 years	10.3	8.7	12.7	7.8	6.5	10.0	9.0	7.2	11.9	0.5	0.4	1.2	14.0	14.8	15.0
10 to 14 years	8.6	7.3	10.5	6.5	5.5	8.3	9.2	7.5	11.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	12.1	12.1	12.1
15 to 19 years	8.0	6.7	10.0	6.6	5.0	6.7	7.5	6.7	8.7	0.9	0.5	2.4	11.5	11.0	12.1
20 to 24 years	7.2	6.4	8.3	7.0	7.0	8.5	7.0	6.3	8.1	2.4	1.8	5.1	8.7	8.7	8.8
25 to 29 years	7.0	6.6	7.7	9.1	8.4	10.1	8.5	7.7	9.8	5.3	4.8	7.7	6.5	6.4	6.6
30 to 34 years	6.8	6.1	6.7	8.6	7.9	9.7	7.7	6.9	9.0	0.8	0.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9
35 to 44 years	14.9	15.7	18.7	16.7	15.7	18.8	15.5	15.0	16.2	26.0	25.8	32.3	9.0	10.1	9.6
45 to 54 years	13.2	15.6	9.6	13.0	15.7	10.8	12.8	15.3	8.8	28.5	20.2	25.3	7.0	7.8	7.5
55 to 64 years	8.8	11.1	4.8	9.9	12.8	4.8	9.3	12.7	3.9	18.1	19.8	10.1	4.6	6.0	4.2
65 to 74 years	3.9	5.3	1.8	5.1	7.1	1.7	4.8	7.0	1.2	7.7	8.6	3.6	2.0	2.2	1.8
75 years and over	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.2
Unknown	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Per cent: 1920	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10.8	8.2	18.8	8.4	6.4	12.7	12.5	10.1	10.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	14.0	14.6	15.3
Under 1 year	2.1	2.0	2.9	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.3	—	—	—	3.0	2.8	3.1
5 to 9 years	10.2	8.0	13.9	6.6	5.1	9.9	10.4	8.3	13.9	0.5	0.8	1.6	15.8	16.1	16.5
10 to 14 years	7.8	6.3	10.4	4.8	3.6	7.5	6.7	5.1	9.3	0.8	0.4	2.7	12.4	12.4	12.3
15 to 19 years	6.0	4.9	7.8	4.0	4.4	5.9	5.0	4.5	5.8	0.8	0.5	2.4	8.9	8.0	0.3
20 to 24 years	6.3	5.9	7.0	7.8	7.5	8.4	6.7	6.1	7.7	3.1	3.0	3.9	7.1	7.3	7.0
25 to 29 years	7.9	7.4	8.6	9.0	7.0	11.4	8.3	7.1	10.3	8.3	7.7	11.6	7.1	7.0	7.2
30 to 34 years	8.8	9.1	8.3	9.6	8.8	11.4	8.3	7.7	9.3	14.4	13.9	17.1	0.1	6.0	0.2
35 to 44 years	18.2	20.1	14.9	18.3	19.0	17.0	16.7	17.6	15.2	32.0	31.7	38.5	12.1	12.5	11.8
45 to 54 years	18.8	16.7	8.9	15.7	18.3	10.2	14.8	18.8	8.0	23.9	25.0	17.6	8.3	9.1	7.5
55 to 64 years	7.1	9.2	3.7	9.3	11.9	3.7	8.4	11.5	3.1	11.7	12.8	5.4	4.0	4.5	3.6
65 to 74 years	2.4	2.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	0.8	1.7	2.0	0.3	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
75 years and over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1
Unknown	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
YEAR OF AGE (1-24): 1930															
1 year	1,200	613	587	167	88	79	113	53	60	1	1	1	915	470	445
2 years	1,249	611	638	167	75	92	130	63	67	4	8	1	941	467	474
3 years	1,309	650	659	181	95	86	116	55	51	2	1	1	1,007	488	510
4 years	1,269	656	603	171	82	89	125	54	71	2	2	1	956	513	443
5 years	1,278	644	684	177	94	83	150	70	74	7	7	10	938	404	474
6 years	1,279	667	612	184	104	80	116	68	60	10	6	4	906	490	407
7 years	1,105	586	510	105	68	67	113	61	52	11	9	2	811	417	304
8 years	1,221	620	601	160	74	76	142	69	73	8	3	5	915	471	444
9 years	1,195	579	616	179	80	99	153	68	83	17	7	10	844	428	421
10 years	1,094	562	532	153	82	71	149	73	76	9	7	2	775	306	370
11 years	981	522	469	161	62	60	152	54	58	14	4	10	657	334	323
12 years	1,120	604	516	163	76	77	119	57	62	12	4	8	833	465	368
13 years	911	459	462	119	60	59	134	70	64	7	3	4	647	323	324
14 years	989	472	517	129	68	61	131	59	72	10	4	6	714	338	370
15 years	994	518	476	125	60	65	12								

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

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TABLE 5.—POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP; AND MALES OF MILITIA AGE (18 TO 44), BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER								MALES OF MILITIA AGE (18 TO 44)	
	Total number		Per cent distribution		Male		Female			
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
Total.....	30,074	35,545	100.0	100.0	23,944	24,730	12,130	10,815	13,474	15,422
White.....	22,509	22,086	62.6	63.8	16,740	17,830	5,860	4,856	7,053	10,204
Indian.....	12,922	12,325	35.8	34.7	6,704	6,454	6,168	5,871	5,273	4,834
Other races.....	558	534	1.5	1.5	440	440	113	88	248	324
Native white.....	12,617	11,370	35.1	32.0	8,477	8,155	4,170	3,224	4,033	4,708
Native parentage.....	7,703	7,041	21.6	19.8	5,227	5,142	2,566	2,863	2,990	2,977
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,864	4,338	13.5	12.2	3,250	3,013	1,904	1,325	1,770	1,781
Foreign-born white.....	9,052	11,307	27.8	31.8	8,283	9,075	1,089	1,032	3,320	5,560
Naturalized.....	2,065	5,370	17.4	15.1	5,061	4,382	1,174	988	—	—
First papers.....	1,905	2,370	5.4	6.7	1,860	2,345	105	25	—	—
Alien.....	1,411	2,943	3.9	8.3	1,046	2,404	365	439	—	—
Unknown.....	311	624	0.9	1.8	286	404	46	130	—	—

TABLE 6.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AGE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		INDIAN			
	Total num- ber	Attending school		Total num- ber	Attending school		Total num- ber	Attending school		Total num- ber	Attending school		
		Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent	
6 to 20 years.....	1930.....	16,848	9,133	54.2	2,325	1,673	72.0	2,010	1,427	70.8	219	117	53.4
	1920.....	15,822	6,465	46.7	1,606	1,071	63.1	1,566	1,087	68.2	271	168	56.3
Male.....	1930.....	8,580	4,559	53.1	1,255	880	70.1	1,035	715	60.1	120	63	52.6
	1920.....	6,971	3,199	45.9	948	550	58.6	811	510	63.6	147	71	48.3
Female.....	1930.....	8,203	4,574	55.3	1,070	703	74.1	981	712	72.6	99	54	—
	1920.....	6,861	3,286	47.5	798	515	68.9	764	651	73.1	124	87	70.2
5 years.....	1930.....	1,278	263	10.8	177	68	38.4	150	59	30.3	3	—	—
	1920.....	1,160	155	13.4	137	22	10.1	144	23	16.0	9	4	—
6 years.....	1930.....	1,270	618	48.3	184	130	75.5	116	84	72.4	10	7	—
	1920.....	1,200	507	42.3	126	86	68.3	161	104	60.0	14	11	—
7 to 13 years.....	1930.....	7,027	5,342	70.0	1,080	949	87.9	962	810	84.2	71	59	—
	1920.....	6,722	4,118	61.2	740	693	91.2	775	693	80.4	107	91	85.6
14 and 15 years.....	1930.....	1,083	1,412	71.2	254	224	88.2	250	224	80.5	21	10	—
	1920.....	1,510	913	60.1	166	140	88.0	147	138	90.5	32	25	—
16 and 17 years.....	1930.....	1,806	961	63.2	236	170	75.8	210	152	69.4	33	18	—
	1920.....	1,220	400	38.0	130	70	58.1	131	78	59.5	39	18	—
18 to 20 years.....	1930.....	2,875	547	10.0	304	114	28.9	310	98	31.6	77	11	—
	1920.....	1,992	274	13.8	382	56	14.4	217	30	16.0	70	9	—
21 years and over.....	1930.....	—	255	—	—	74	—	—	40	—	—	35	—
	1920.....	—	160	—	—	20	—	—	11	—	—	52	—

TABLE 7.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

AGE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		INDIAN			
	Total num- ber	Illiterate		Total num- ber	Illiterate		Total num- ber	Illiterate		Total num- ber	Illiterate		
		Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent	
10 years and over.....	1930.....	46,844	9,416	20.1	9,263	10	0.1	6,196	14	0.2	10,118	111	1.1
	1920.....	43,768	10,874	24.3	8,103	51	0.6	5,201	16	0.3	11,518	397	3.4
Male.....	1930.....	20,428	4,668	15.9	6,032	5	0.1	3,955	11	0.3	8,351	95	1.1
	1920.....	28,044	5,550	19.2	5,755	28	0.5	3,470	9	0.3	9,709	370	3.8
Female.....	1930.....	17,416	4,748	27.3	3,231	5	0.2	2,241	3	0.1	1,767	10	0.9
	1920.....	14,824	5,315	36.9	2,348	23	1.0	1,731	7	0.4	1,728	27	1.6
10 to 20 years.....	1930.....	10,770	1,094	18.5	1,470	6	0.6	1,342	3	0.3	1,666	211	1
	1920.....	8,223	2,008	25.5	1,002	6	0.6	863	211	0.5	7,740	1,992	25.7
21 years and over.....	1930.....	36,074	7,422	20.6	7,793	10	0.1	4,854	14	0.3	9,052	111	1.1
	1920.....	35,545	8,776	24.7	7,041	45	0.6	4,338	13	0.3	11,307	396	3.5
Male.....	1930.....	23,944	3,046	15.2	5,227	5	0.1	3,250	11	0.3	8,263	95	1.1
	1920.....	24,730	4,500	18.2	5,142	24	0.5	3,013	8	0.3	9,675	369	3.8
Female.....	1930.....	12,130	3,770	31.1	2,568	5	0.2	1,604	3	0.2	1,680	16	0.9
	1920.....	10,815	4,276	39.5	1,890	21	1.1	1,326	5	0.4	1,632	27	1.7

## POPULATION—ALASKA

TABLE 8.—ILLITERACY, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930								POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1920									
	Both sexes			Male			Female		Both sexes			Male			Female			
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All classes.....	46,844	9,416	20.1	29,428	4,668	15.9	17,416	4,748	27.3	43,768	10,874	24.8	28,944	5,559	19.2	14,824	5,315	35.9
10 to 14 years.....	5,095	800	16.0	2,619	406	15.8	2,470	304	15.9	4,202	1,160	26.8	2,160	602	27.8	2,123	548	25.8
15 to 19 years.....	4,735	896	18.9	2,395	440	18.7	2,340	447	19.1	3,279	800	24.4	1,687	389	23.1	1,592	411	25.8
20 to 24 years.....	4,250	707	18.0	2,301	364	15.4	1,958	413	21.1	3,480	730	20.9	2,049	357	17.4	1,440	373	25.9
25 to 34 years.....	7,033	1,313	16.6	4,560	587	12.0	3,273	726	21.5	9,176	2,140	23.3	5,700	902	17.4	3,476	1,148	33.0
35 to 44 years.....	8,844	1,862	20.9	5,017	898	16.0	3,227	954	20.0	10,011	2,542	26.4	6,957	1,312	18.9	3,054	1,230	40.3
45 to 54 years.....	7,831	1,737	22.2	5,570	848	15.2	2,261	880	30.3	7,575	1,861	24.6	5,760	1,030	18.0	1,815	822	45.3
55 to 64 years.....	5,073	1,160	22.7	3,064	611	15.5	1,119	539	48.2	3,022	964	24.3	3,103	538	17.0	769	410	54.8
65 years and over.....	2,935	789	26.9	2,320	430	18.5	615	350	58.4	1,727	651	37.7	1,233	310	25.1	404	341	60.0
Unknown.....	130	52	37.4	92	25	—	47	27	—	297	46	15.5	226	20	8.8	71	20	—
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,263	10	0.1	6,032	5	0.1	3,231	5	0.2	8,103	51	0.6	5,755	28	0.5	2,348	23	1.0
10 to 14 years.....	715	—	—	378	—	—	337	—	—	461	5	1.1	234	4	1.7	227	1	0.4
15 to 19 years.....	614	—	—	344	—	—	270	—	—	409	1	0.2	289	—	—	180	1	0.6
20 to 24 years.....	830	—	—	484	—	—	346	—	—	745	1	0.1	480	1	0.2	290	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	1,035	—	—	1,120	—	—	800	—	—	1,782	7	0.4	1,088	3	0.3	604	4	0.6
35 to 44 years.....	1,831	3	0.2	1,090	2	0.2	741	1	0.1	1,749	0	0.5	1,234	5	0.4	515	4	0.8
45 to 54 years.....	1,527	3	0.2	1,087	1	0.1	440	2	0.5	1,408	14	0.0	1,190	7	0.6	308	7	2.3
55 to 64 years.....	1,084	1	0.1	880	—	—	195	1	0.6	886	0	1.0	775	7	0.9	111	2	1.8
65 years and over.....	683	2	0.3	590	1	0.2	87	1	—	338	4	1.2	305	1	0.3	33	3	—
Unknown.....	44	1	—	35	1	—	9	—	—	175	1	0.6	161	—	—	24	1	—
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,196	14	0.2	3,955	11	0.3	2,241	3	0.1	6,201	10	0.8	3,470	9	0.3	1,731	7	0.4
10 to 14 years.....	685	—	—	346	—	—	330	—	—	449	3	0.7	218	1	0.5	231	2	0.9
15 to 19 years.....	557	—	—	300	—	—	251	—	—	335	—	—	190	—	—	145	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	522	—	—	288	—	—	234	—	—	452	2	0.4	269	1	0.4	193	1	0.5
25 to 34 years.....	1,210	1	0.1	607	1	0.1	543	—	—	1,122	1	0.1	631	—	—	401	1	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	1,156	1	0.1	600	—	—	400	1	0.2	1,129	4	0.4	760	2	0.3	379	2	0.5
45 to 54 years.....	956	2	0.2	703	1	0.1	263	1	0.4	998	1	0.1	708	1	0.1	200	—	—
55 to 64 years.....	694	8	1.2	681	7	1.2	113	1	0.0	666	4	0.7	489	3	0.6	77	1	—
65 years and over.....	413	2	0.5	372	2	0.5	41	—	—	145	1	0.7	182	1	0.8	13	—	—
Unknown.....	8	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—
Foreign-born white.....	10,118	111	1.1	8,351	96	1.1	1,707	18	0.9	11,618	397	3.4	9,790	370	3.8	1,728	27	1.6
10 to 14 years.....	45	—	—	24	—	—	21	—	—	89	—	—	41	—	—	48	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	89	—	—	40	—	—	43	—	—	95	—	—	52	—	—	43	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	246	—	—	155	—	—	91	—	—	365	10	5.2	206	17	5.7	69	2	—
25 to 34 years.....	1,283	9	0.7	975	8	0.8	308	1	0.3	2,024	103	4.1	2,117	104	4.9	507	4	0.8
35 to 44 years.....	2,743	22	0.8	2,166	18	0.8	578	4	0.7	3,713	147	4.0	3,120	138	4.4	593	11	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	2,003	38	1.3	2,450	32	1.3	463	6	1.3	2,772	81	2.0	2,400	70	3.2	312	2	0.6
55 to 64 years.....	1,842	20	1.4	1,661	23	1.4	181	3	1.7	1,357	29	2.1	1,261	25	2.0	96	4	—
65 years and over.....	940	16	1.7	858	14	1.6	88	2	—	463	12	2.6	408	8	2.0	65	4	—
Unknown.....	21	—	—	17	—	—	4	—	—	40	1	—	35	1	—	5	—	—
Indian.....	20,062	9,247	44.9	10,016	4,525	42.6	10,046	4,722	47.0	18,398	10,380	58.4	9,477	5,126	64.1	8,021	5,254	56.0
10 to 14 years.....	8,026	859	23.7	1,856	406	25.1	1,770	393	22.2	8,288	1,142	34.7	1,676	507	35.0	1,012	515	33.8
15 to 19 years.....	3,455	805	25.9	1,686	448	26.0	1,700	447	25.3	2,376	700	33.6	1,153	380	33.7	1,223	410	33.5
20 to 24 years.....	2,015	700	29.3	1,335	353	20.4	1,280	413	32.3	1,800	700	37.4	970	337	34.4	611	369	40.5
25 to 34 years.....	3,378	1,300	38.5	1,702	576	33.8	1,676	724	43.2	8,400	2,016	57.6	1,743	878	50.4	1,750	1,138	44.8
35 to 44 years.....	2,904	1,810	61.3	1,556	808	55.8	1,408	948	67.3	3,210	2,372	73.8	1,678	1,100	60.1	1,538	1,212	78.8
45 to 54 years.....	2,200	1,680	73.4	1,198	800	68.8	1,092	880	80.6	2,215	1,702	79.5	1,231	949	77.1	984	813	82.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,393	1,113	79.0	773	679	74.9	620	534	86.1	1,070	908	84.0	603	409	82.8	407	400	87.6
65 years and over.....	871	767	88.1	473	411	80.0	398	360	80.4	769	633	82.3	379	300	70.2	300	333	85.4
Unknown.....	70	51	—	37	24	—	33	27	—	75	42	—	35	17	—	40	25	—
Other races.....	606	34	5.6	474	32	6.8	131	2	1.5	548	30	5.5	452	26	5.8	96	4	—

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

**TABLE 9.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920**

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CENSUS YEAR	BOTH SEXES			MALE			FEMALE			
	Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
Total.....	1930.....	46,844	6,406	13.8	20,428	2,882	0.8	17,416	3,577	20.
	1920.....	43,768	6,003	13.1	20,044	2,881	0.0	14,824	3,742	25.
White.....	1930.....	25,577	80	0.3	18,338	51	0.3	7,230	38	0.
	1920.....	24,822	242	1.0	19,015	207	1.1	6,807	35	0.
Native.....	1930.....	15,450	17	0.1	9,987	12	0.1	5,472	5	0.
	1920.....	13,304	25	0.2	9,225	13	0.1	4,070	12	0.
Foreign born.....	1930.....	10,118	72	0.7	8,351	39	0.5	1,707	33	1.
	1920.....	11,518	217	1.9	9,700	104	2.0	1,728	23	1.
Indian.....	1930.....	20,002	6,303	30.8	10,616	2,830	26.7	10,046	3,533	35.
	1920.....	18,308	6,325	34.4	9,477	2,629	27.7	8,021	3,600	41.
Other races.....	1930.....	605	17	2.8	474	11	2.3	131	0	4.
	1920.....	548	26	4.7	452	15	3.3	90	11	

**TABLE 10.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920**

[Totals include persons whose marital condition was not reported. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CENSUS YEAR	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER						FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Total	Single		Married		Widowed			
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
Total.....	1930.....	26,800	13,241	49.4	11,260	42.0	0.0	645	14,940	8,801	10.4	10,492	70.2	1,309	8.8	
	1920.....	26,775	14,003	52.3	10,480	39.2	1,028	0.1	420	19,701	1,079	15.6	9,134	71.0	1,403	11.0
Native white.....	1930.....	9,203	4,606	50.4	3,000	39.8	517	5.6	304	4,700	1,096	21.0	3,370	70.5	270	5.8
	1920.....	8,773	4,704	54.3	3,100	35.3	522	0.0	237	3,021	701	10.4	2,507	71.7	220	0.3
Native parentage.....	1930.....	5,064	2,083	47.5	2,380	42.3	332	5.9	225	2,804	555	10.2	2,057	71.1	190	0.0
	1920.....	5,521	2,887	52.3	2,012	36.4	330	0.0	150	2,121	380	18.2	1,502	72.2	145	0.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1930.....	3,000	1,083	54.9	1,301	36.0	185	5.1	130	1,902	451	23.7	1,322	69.5	80	4.5
	1920.....	3,262	1,877	57.7	1,030	33.5	102	5.9	78	1,500	315	21.0	1,065	71.0	84	5.0
Foreign-born white.....	1930.....	8,327	5,003	61.2	2,560	30.0	438	5.3	216	1,740	101	10.9	1,351	77.4	159	0.1
	1920.....	8,740	6,510	66.8	2,575	20.4	404	4.8	192	1,080	104	11.5	1,323	76.8	127	7.6
Indian.....	1930.....	8,700	3,242	37.0	4,830	55.1	628	7.2	55	8,276	1,070	20.2	5,080	68.7	803	10.4
	1920.....	7,801	2,445	31.3	4,089	60.1	612	7.8	29	7,300	1,062	14.5	5,102	70.6	1,020	14.0
Other races.....	1930.....	450	240	52.3	171	37.3	37	8.1	10	122	25	10.7	73	59.8	11	9.0
	1920.....	452	284	62.8	131	29.0	27	0.0	6	91	15	15	52	52	21	

## POPULATION—ALASKA

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE TERRITORY, BY AGE PERIODS: 1930

[Totals include persons whose marital condition was not reported]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD	MALE					FEMALE				
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
All classes.....	35,764	22,196	11,280	1,620	645	23,514	11,465	10,492	1,309	245
Under 15 years.....	8,955	8,955	11,200	1,620	645	8,574	8,574	10,492	1,309	245
15 years and over.....	26,800	13,241	42	2		14,940	2,391	556	7	10
15 to 19 years.....	2,395	2,351	42	2		2,340	1,767	501	1,400	39
20 to 24 years.....	2,301	1,704	567	13	15	1,958	1,477	1,503	53	31
25 to 29 years.....	2,303	1,181	1,112	47	23	1,808	220	1,378	42	40
30 to 34 years.....	2,197	850	1,243	56	48	1,565	105	1,378	42	40
35 to 44 years.....	5,617	2,089	3,180	196	144	3,227	147	2,810	202	68
45 to 54 years.....	5,670	2,264	2,755	333	183	2,261	83	1,792	336	50
55 to 64 years.....	3,054	1,773	1,568	461	147	1,119	42	767	288	21
65 years and over.....	2,320	999	729	506	85	616	22	237	328	7
Unknown.....	92	30	34	6		47	4	29	14	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,930	3,959	2,389	332	226	4,080	1,721	2,057	100	91
Under 15 years.....	1,276	1,276	2,389	332	226	1,166	1,100	2,057	190	91
15 years and over.....	5,654	2,683	7			2,894	665	221	47	
15 to 19 years.....	344	337	7			270	221	221		2
20 to 24 years.....	484	383	94			346	123			2
25 to 29 years.....	584	311	250	3	11	411	77	316	4	13
30 to 34 years.....	545	209	308	5	23	395	36	835	6	18
35 to 44 years.....	1,000	352	660	32	46	741	54	621	36	30
45 to 54 years.....	1,087	404	578	50	52	440	27	339	58	16
55 to 64 years.....	880	401	328	100	59	195	11	137	39	8
65 years and over.....	500	277	140	142	28	87	5	36	45	2
Unknown.....	35	0	0			9	1	6	2	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,586	2,959	1,301	185	139	2,885	1,434	1,322	86	43
Under 15 years.....	970	970	1,301	185	139	983	983	1,322	86	43
15 years and over.....	3,000	1,983	1			1,902	451	222	20	
15 to 19 years.....	300	305	1			251	234	147	1	3
20 to 24 years.....	288	248	35	2	3	283	83	212	2	4
25 to 29 years.....	352	211	134	3	4	283	65	220		11
30 to 34 years.....	316	123	176	6	10	260	20			
35 to 44 years.....	600	262	380	10	29	466	31	400	23	12
45 to 54 years.....	703	315	303	40	44	263	18	207	20	8
55 to 64 years.....	581	321	188	46	20	113	1	84	25	3
65 years and over.....	372	197	74	78	23	41	2	22	16	2
Unknown.....	2	1	1			1	1			
Foreign-born white.....	8,380	5,155	2,560	438	216	1,791	236	1,351	166	44
Under 15 years.....	62	62	2,560	438	216	45	45	1,351	159	44
15 years and over.....	8,327	5,003	1			1,746	191	1,351	159	44
15 to 19 years.....	40	40				43	34	9		
20 to 24 years.....	155	123	26	1		91	27	62		2
25 to 29 years.....	406	300	90	1		138	16	119		3
30 to 34 years.....	569	364	102	2	11	170	22	139	4	5
35 to 44 years.....	2,105	1,204	771	45	50	578	43	492	28	15
45 to 54 years.....	2,450	1,432	855	91	71	453	25	383	53	12
55 to 64 years.....	1,061	1,003	446	155	68	181	18	127	30	5
65 years and over.....	858	500	176	142	31	88	6	36	44	2
Unknown.....	17	11	4	1		4	4			
Indian.....	15,959	9,841	4,830	628	55	14,624	8,018	5,688	863	53
Under 15 years.....	6,590	6,590	4,830	628	55	6,348	6,348	5,688	863	53
15 years and over.....	8,700	3,242	1,650	34	2	8,276	1,070	5,680	863	53
15 to 19 years.....	1,680	1,650	34	2		1,789	1,284	470	7	8
20 to 24 years.....	1,335	908	410	10	6	1,280	263	968	38	11
25 to 29 years.....	978	324	606	40	8	959	59	850	43	7
30 to 34 years.....	724	135	547	38	4	717	15	666	32	4
35 to 44 years.....	1,556	123	1,310	104	16	1,408	17	1,273	111	7
45 to 54 years.....	1,198	60	900	137	11	1,092	10	867	204	11
55 to 64 years.....	773	23	587	156	7	620	10	413	193	4
65 years and over.....	473	10	323	130	3	398	9	164	223	1
Unknown.....	37	9	23	5		33	3	18	12	
Other races.....	601	282	171	87	10	154	56	73	11	14
Under 15 years.....	42	42	171	87	10	32	32	122	24	14
15 years and over.....	450	240				122	73		11	

TABLE 12.—INDIANS, BY LINGUISTIC STOCK, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

STOCK	1930	1920	1910	STOCK	1930	1920	1910
Total.....	28,983	128,568	25,381	Tlingit.....	4,462	3,805	4,426
Athapascans.....	4,035	4,607	3,016	Tsimshian.....	845	842	720
Eskimos.....	19,028	13,098	14,087	United States and Canadian stocks.....	125		3
Haidan.....	588	624	530	Not reported by stock.....			1,640

<sup>1</sup> Total for 1920 includes 2,942 Alcats reported as a separate stock in that year; reported as a tribe belonging to the Eskimauan stock in 1930 and 1910.

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**TABLE 13.—INDIANS OF PURE AND OF MIXED BLOOD, BY SEX, AGE, AND LINGUISTIC STOCK, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930**

STOCK AND PURITY OF BLOOD	Total	MALE											FEMALE										
		All ages	Under 10 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 50 years	51 to 64 years	65 yrs. and over	Un- known	All ages	Under 10 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 50 years	51 to 64 years	65 yrs. and over	Un- known		
Total	29,983	15,359	4,743	1,856	1,680	1,335	3,258	884	1,087	473	37	14,624	4,578	1,770	1,769	1,280	3,084	837	875	388	33		
Full blood	22,155	11,345	3,114	1,245	1,248	983	2,550	700	967	428	32	10,810	3,080	1,104	1,273	2,448	716	780	308	32			
Mixed blood	7,828	4,014	1,920	1,011	438	352	690	115	120	45	5	3,814	1,489	1,000	1,496	345	636	122	80	30	1		
Athapaskan	4,035	2,644	795	272	280	230	527	170	168	91	2	2,391	848	242	258	206	500	145	114	76	2		
Full blood	4,035	2,135	601	213	241	182	484	104	102	80	2	1,940	621	181	205	171	458	130	108	75	2		
Mixed blood	840	409	194	69	48	45	43	6	6	5	—	431	227	61	53	35	42	6	6	1			
Eskimeauan	10,028	9,771	3,084	1,255	1,086	845	2,034	545	648	245	20	9,257	2,830	1,104	1,184	840	1,020	623	530	202	25		
Full blood	13,527	6,041	1,074	816	785	607	1,521	453	550	210	25	6,586	1,870	772	821	589	1,452	423	460	175	25		
Mixed blood	5,501	2,830	1,110	430	301	238	513	92	98	35	4	2,071	660	422	303	251	477	100	71	27	—		
Haidan	588	207	72	34	40	31	72	10	27	11	—	201	84	30	52	27	40	18	15	7	—		
Full blood	440	220	45	23	29	23	57	6	20	11	—	220	59	28	39	20	40	14	14	6	—		
Mixed blood	148	77	27	11	8	15	4	1	—	—	—	71	25	11	13	7	9	4	1	1	—		
Tlingit	4,402	2,259	648	245	226	173	520	137	180	115	3	2,203	661	243	226	164	407	120	182	97	4		
Full blood	3,484	1,746	424	168	169	134	420	130	178	111	3	1,738	459	155	178	128	410	124	175	96	4		
Mixed blood	978	513	224	77	57	39	97	7	8	4	—	405	202	88	48	36	78	5	7	1	—		
Tsimshian	845	428	128	43	30	50	85	20	61	10	2	417	137	48	42	35	96	16	28	15	—		
Full blood	688	295	69	25	24	30	66	16	48	10	1	293	77	28	20	26	76	15	28	15	—		
Mixed blood	267	133	50	18	15	14	10	4	3	—	1	124	60	20	13	10	20	1	—	—	—		
United States and Canadian stocks	125	60	16	7	6	6	14	2	7	1	1	65	18	4	7	8	13	6	6	1	2		
Full blood	21	8	1	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	1	13	3	—	1	2	3	2	1	1	1		
Mixed blood	104	52	15	7	6	5	12	2	4	1	—	52	15	4	6	0	10	0	4	—	—		

**TABLE 14.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND BY SEX, FOR THE TERRITORY, 1930, WITH 1920 FIGURES FOR THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE ONLY**

[The foreign-born white are classified by country of birth; the native white of foreign or mixed parentage are classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, 1930												FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, 1920			
	Total				Foreign-born white				Native white of foreign or mixed parentage				Male		Female	
	Number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female	Number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female	Number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female	Number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female
All countries	17,689	100.0	12,074	4,676	10,180	100.0	8,380	1,701	7,470	100.0	4,585	2,885	11,597	100.0	9,828	1,769
England	1,081	0.1	700	381	437	4.3	310	127	644	8.6	300	254	502	4.8	423	139
Scotland	683	3.0	462	221	318	3.1	215	103	365	4.9	247	118	337	2.0	257	80
Wales	114	0.6	82	32	52	0.5	41	11	62	0.8	41	21	56	0.5	49	7
Northern Ireland	366	2.1	282	84	118	1.2	96	22	248	3.3	186	62	300	5.2	519	81
Irish Free State	846	4.8	668	178	288	2.8	244	44	568	7.5	424	134	—	—	—	—
Norway	4,230	24.0	3,130	1,100	2,707	27.2	2,300	407	1,472	10.7	830	633	2,169	18.7	1,843	326
Sweden	2,060	11.7	1,600	469	1,412	13.9	1,234	178	657	8.8	366	201	1,087	14.5	1,449	238
Denmark	545	3.1	421	124	315	3.1	285	30	230	3.1	136	94	371	3.2	330	32
Netherlands	112	0.6	82	30	48	0.5	41	7	64	0.6	41	23	50	0.4	43	7
Belgium	84	0.5	57	27	51	0.5	37	14	33	0.4	20	13	81	0.7	60	21
Switzerland	100	1.1	151	30	104	1.0	95	0	80	1.2	56	30	123	1.1	110	18
France	235	1.3	139	96	91	0.9	52	30	144	1.0	87	57	83	1.1	83	40
Germany	1,690	0.6	1,276	420	712	7.0	600	103	684	18.2	607	317	843	7.3	727	116
Poland	123	0.7	95	28	78	0.8	68	10	45	0.6	27	18	77	0.7	71	6
Czechoslovakia	58	0.3	42	16	32	0.3	28	4	26	0.3	14	12	69	0.6	65	4
Austria	307	2.2	313	84	268	2.0	234	34	120	1.7	79	50	223	1.9	203	20
Hungary	39	0.2	30	9	28	0.3	22	0	11	0.1	8	3	42	0.4	33	0
Yugoslavia	280	1.6	247	33	240	2.4	225	15	40	0.5	22	18	534	4.6	512	22
Russia	469	2.6	354	105	294	2.0	250	35	105	2.2	95	70	411	3.8	415	20
Finland	1,031	5.8	710	312	724	7.1	556	108	307	4.1	163	144	794	6.8	619	175
Bulgaria	28	0.2	28	—	28	0.3	28	—	—	—	—	—	45	0.4	45	—
Turkey in Europe	22	0.1	21	1	21	0.2	21	—	1	—	—	—	6	0.1	4	2
Greece	208	1.2	197	9	196	1.0	103	3	10	0.1	4	6	250	2.2	247	3
Italy	250	1.4	198	52	175	1.7	155	20	76	1.0	48	32	320	2.8	302	27
Canada—French	321	1.8	205	116	170	1.7	125	51	146	1.9	80	65	182	1.6	139	33
Canada—Other	1,740	0.9	1,145	604	918	0.0	660	252	831	11.1	479	352	1,200	10.3	920	280
Newfoundland	58	0.3	34	24	20	0.3	28	6	29	0.4	11	18	78	0.7	70	8
Central and South America	27	0.2	22	5	23	0.2	20	3	4	0.1	1	2	31	0.3	27	4
Australia	58	0.3	46	12	39	0.4	33	0	19	0.3	13	8	42	0.4	30	12
All other countries	284	1.6	219	65	198	1.0	174	24	83	1.2	45	41	240	2.1	214	32

## POPULATION—ALASKA

TABLE 15.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION	ALL CLASSES		WHITE		INDIAN		OTHER RACES		YEAR OF IMMIGRATION	ALL CLASSES		WHITE		INDIAN		OTHER RACES	
	Num- ber	Per cent	Num- ber	Per cent	Num- ber	Per cent	Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent	Num- ber	Per cent	Num- ber	Per cent	Num- ber	Per cent
Total.....	10,669	100.0	10,180	100.0	132	100.0	257	100.0	1910-1924.....	868	8.1	821	8.1	15	11.4	22	8.6
1930.....	1	0.0	1	0.0					1915-1910.....	558	5.3	531	5.2	5	3.8	22	8.6
1920.....	61	0.9	60	0.9					1911-1914.....	1,057	10.0	1,033	10.1	1	0.8	23	8.0
1928.....	75	0.7	75	0.7					1901-1910.....	3,324	31.5	3,221	31.6	5	3.8	98	38.1
1927.....	87	0.8	87	0.9					1900 and prior.....	3,738	35.4	3,559	35.0	103	78.0	76	29.6
1925-1926.....	252	2.4	262	2.5					Unknown.....	528	5.0	510	5.0	3	2.3	15	5.8

TABLE 16.—PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE NATIVE POPULATION, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

PLACE OF BIRTH	NUMBER		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		PLACE OF BIRTH	NUMBER		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		
	1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920	1930	1920	
Total.....	48,709	42,766	100.0	100.0	United States, exclusive of outlying possessions—Continued.					
Alaska.....	34,204	20,230	70.2	68.3	South Dakota.....	125	86	0.3	0.2	
Philippine Islands.....	165	63	0.3	0.2	Tennessee.....	103	130	0.2	0.3	
Other outlying possessions.....	134	40	0.1	0.1	Virginia.....	97	108	0.2	0.3	
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	14,001	13,211	28.9	30.9	Oklahoma.....	92	62	0.2	0.1	
Washington.....	2,553	1,057	5.2	3.0	Arkansas.....	78	94	0.2	0.2	
California.....	876	1,025	1.8	2.4	West Virginia.....	77	53	0.2	0.1	
Minnesota.....	784	635	1.6	1.5	New Jersey.....	74	82	0.2	0.2	
Oregon.....	730	631	1.5	1.5	Utah.....	72	67	0.1	0.2	
Wisconsin.....	728	683	1.5	1.6	North Carolina.....	71	80	0.1	0.2	
Illinois.....	700	708	1.4	1.8	Wyoming.....	71	39	0.1	0.1	
Michigan.....	671	680	1.4	1.6	Alabama.....	68	58	0.1	0.1	
New York.....	618	704	1.3	1.7	Connecticut.....	60	50	0.1	0.1	
Iowa.....	614	614	1.3	1.4	Maryland.....	53	70	0.1	0.2	
Pennsylvania.....	696	613	1.2	1.4	Vermont.....	43	55	0.1	0.1	
Ohio.....	473	541	1.0	1.3	Georgia.....	42	52	0.1	0.1	
Missouri.....	408	401	1.0	1.2	Louisiana.....	42	41	0.1	0.1	
Kansas.....	394	310	0.8	0.8	New Hampshire.....	37	43	0.1	0.1	
Montana.....	311	189	0.6	0.4	Arizona.....	34	10	0.1	0.1	
Nebraska.....	305	240	0.6	0.6	Nevada.....	33	45	0.1	0.1	
Indiana.....	282	314	0.6	0.7	Mississippi.....	20	31	0.1	0.1	
Massachusetts.....	273	200	0.0	0.7	Florida.....	25	28	0.1	0.1	
Texas.....	210	216	0.4	0.5	District of Columbia.....	24	40	0.1	0.1	
Colorado.....	200	171	0.4	0.4	South Carolina.....	22	24	0.1	0.1	
North Dakota.....	105	103	0.4	0.2	Rhode Island.....	20	28	0.1	0.1	
Kentucky.....	178	230	0.4	0.5	New Mexico.....	16	14	0.1	0.1	
Idaho.....	177	100	0.4	0.2	Delaware.....	10	8	0.1	0.1	
Maine.....	169	230	0.3	0.6	State not specified.....	167	300	0.3	0.7	
					All other.....	215	180	0.4	0.4	

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in Hawaii, Virgin Islands, Canal Zone, and Puerto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born at sea under United States flag and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 17.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

JUDICIAL DIVISION AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN- BORN WHITE		INDIAN		JUDICIAL DIVISION AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN- BORN WHITE		INDIAN		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male		Total	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male			
First Division.....	19,304	11,502	7,712	5,070	3,645	3,172	900	3,024	2,968	Third Division.....	16,309	10,395	6,914	3,682	2,062	2,758	396	3,887	3,481	
Under 5.....	1,777	873	604	411	415	415	4	3	444	Under 5.....	1,080	875	805	218	1	664	590			
Under 1.....	561	100	179	93	67	67		93	100	Under 1.....	357	206	151	40		151	111			
5 to 9.....	1,713	872	841	431	400	19	17	413	415	5 to 9.....	1,629	835	794	243	238	11	2	580	551	
10 to 14.....	1,483	763	730	398	371	18	16	327	335	10 to 14.....	1,302	675	627	207	192	4	3	459	432	
15 to 19.....	1,374	720	654	373	296	31	28	307	328	15 to 19.....	1,179	612	567	177	135	11	12	422	417	
20 to 24.....	1,406	705	611	406	300	93	63	261	238	20 to 24.....	1,208	657	540	229	185	45	21	381	340	
25 to 29.....	1,559	900	659	440	363	215	88	211	220	25 to 29.....	1,286	714	522	291	220	181	35	283	259	
30 to 34.....	1,510	808	612	395	341	206	99	173	163	30 to 34.....	1,180	706	424	298	108	44	200		181	
35 to 44.....	3,302	2,004	1,238	707	599	600	324	309	290	35 to 44.....	2,670	1,866	804	620	371	820	126	384	301	
45 to 54.....	2,000	1,802	804	658	340	842	217	250	230	45 to 54.....	2,203	1,603	510	504	197	800	105	250	204	
55 to 64.....	1,486	1,078	403	430	142	461	92	170	108	55 to 64.....	1,327	1,127	210	458	86	492	33	169	90	
65 to 74.....	703	501	172	201	59	228	36	92	77	65 to 74.....	561	505	56	229	19	203	7	30	30	
75 and over.....	242	171	71	66	17	62	11	44	43	75 and over.....	122	90	32	45	5	26	5	19	22	
Unknown.....	23	15	8	5	3	4	1	5	4	Unknown.....	54	40	14	23	6	7	3	10	5	
Second Division.....	10,127	5,895	4,602	548	278	592	79	4,446	4,240	Fourth Division.....	13,538	8,252	5,286	2,265	960	1,997	328	4,022	3,987	
Under 5.....	1,408	760	718	21	33	720	685			Under 5.....	1,431	742	689	98	72	1	442	617		
Under 1.....	202	145	149	6	11	158	738			Under 1.....	521	171	150	22	11	1	149	139		
5 to 9.....	1,331	700	631	24	28	676	608			5 to 9.....	1,408	689	716	82	83	2	605	631		
10 to 14.....	1,049	651	498	18	20	533	478			10 to 14.....	1,201	640	621	101	98	2	587	525		
15 to 19.....	1,009	504	505	25	12	478	551			15 to 19.....	1,113	569	554	78	4	3	470	473		
20 to 24.....	789	308	301	28	20	364	371			20 to 24.....	858	451	407	109	66	12	7	329	333	
25 to 29.....	630	324	306	42	20	13	4	260	252	25 to 29.....	746	425	321	163	86	47	16	215	218	
30 to 34.....	483	246	238	33	18	194	106			30 to 34.....	639	348	291	134	57	20	157	187		
35 to 44.....	956	541	415	68	50	62	17	416	348	35 to 44.....	1,916	1,146	770	330	187	365	111	447	469	
45 to 54.....	1,000	610	411	125	36	175	26	345	340	45 to 54.....	1,902	1,306	536	383	120	333	105	344	309	
55 to 64.....	777	524	263	102	14	160	14	200	226	55 to 64.....	1,473	1,225	248	480	68	559	42	175	13	



## POPULATION—ALASKA

TABLE 20.—CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND NEGROES, 1910 TO 1930, AND MEXICANS, 1930, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS

JUDICIAL DIVISION	CHINESE			JAPANESE			NEGROES			MEXICANS	JUDICIAL DIVISION	CHINESE			JAPANESE			NEGROES			
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930		1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	
The Territory	86	66	1,208	278	312	913	136	128	208	29	Second Division	2	22	22	4	7	32	10	10	37	2
First Division	21	40	208	167	163	306	74	50	26	27	Third Division	4	882	882	99	122	514	22	30	101	2
											Fourth Division	1	5	7	8	20	61	30	29	45	

TABLE 21.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

JUDICIAL DIVISION OR TOWN	Total foreign-born white	England	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Irish Free State	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	Belgium	Switzerland	France	Germany	Poland	Austria	Yugoslavia	Russia	Finland	Greece	Italy	Canada-French	Canada-Other	Australia	All other
<b>JUDICIAL DIVISIONS</b>																									
The Territory	10,180	437	318	52	118	288	2,787	1,412	315	48	51	104	91	712	78	268	240	294	724	198	175	178	918	30	360
First Division	4,162	169	140	18	27	63	1,004	380	103	12	15	34	32	217	15	98	80	110	302	22	37	63	403	13	118
Second Division	601	27	11	2	7	34	100	184	20	6	5	7	4	71	7	15	6	20	27	13	10	5	38	3	25
Third Division	3,154	136	102	13	20	100	710	543	130	18	14	30	26	222	27	85	60	94	255	123	59	26	200	16	125
Fourth Division	2,263	106	56	19	58	91	293	346	02	12	17	33	20	202	29	70	85	61	140	38	60	70	271	7	91
<b>TOWNS</b>																									
Juneau	1,017	48	41	3	11	10	271	118	33	3	4	7	9	66	6	27	35	54	104	10	15	20	91	2	20
Ketchikan	1,039	63	21	10	3	14	550	72	22	3	—	2	4	33	3	33	5	16	13	3	5	13	118	3	40

TABLE 22.—NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

[Classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother]

JUDICIAL DIVISION OR TOWN	Total native white of foreign or mixed parentage	England	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Irish Free State	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	Belgium	Switzerland	France	Germany	Poland	Austria	Yugoslavia	Russia	Finland	Greece	Italy	Canada-French	Canada-Other	Australia	All other	
<b>JUDICIAL DIVISIONS</b>																										
The Territory	7,470	644	365	62	248	558	1,472	657	230	64	33	86	144	984	45	120	40	105	307	10	75	145	831	10	157	
First Division	3,622	313	179	10	91	195	1,000	268	104	20	21	38	50	384	4	60	26	75	180	5	20	405	4	85		
Second Division	364	18	11	0	22	41	50	35	14	14	6	10	3	2	4	2	7	10	4	7	33	2	5			
Third Division	2,146	190	102	21	73	180	300	246	84	10	7	27	54	281	28	44	2	66	98	2	32	28	222	0	27	
Fourth Division	1,338	123	73	16	62	133	122	108	28	11	5	15	30	256	11	21	12	17	24	3	13	40	171	4	40	
<b>TOWNS</b>																										
Juneau	952	101	44	6	34	50	171	79	32	2	6	6	12	112	2	13	13	33	80	2	8	28	95	1	24	
Ketchikan	873	80	38	7	14	46	277	56	28	0	2	10	77	2	30	2	13	10	—	—	8	8	13	115	3	27

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

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TABLE 23.—POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR, AGE, ETC., FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS BY RECORDING DISTRICTS: 1930

JUDICIAL DIVISION AND RECORDING DISTRICT	Total population	SEX		COLOR		NATIVE WHITE			For-eign-born white	AGE (YEARS)							
		Male	Female	White	Indian	Total	Native parent-age	For-foreign or mixed par.		Under 5	5 to 14	15 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	21 and over (incl. unkn.)
First Division	10,304	11,592	7,712	12,877	5,990	8,715	5,093	3,622	4,162	1,777	3,196	2,780	3,060	3,302	4,152	1,005	12,688
Hyder district	313	225	88	295	13	181	98	83	114	16	18	17	32	88	128	14	271
Juneau district	6,174	3,761	2,413	4,590	1,413	3,170	1,858	1,312	1,420	641	963	908	1,025	1,076	1,344	309	4,180
Ketchikan district	6,408	3,812	2,050	4,178	2,147	2,803	1,606	1,138	1,375	618	1,056	941	1,104	1,142	1,338	258	4,254
Petersburg district	2,004	1,195	809	1,367	584	808	390	410	649	205	336	275	316	366	306	60	1,261
Sitka district	2,002	1,247	845	917	1,158	581	336	245	336	213	402	300	244	301	430	190	1,266
Skagway district	1,251	745	506	853	308	670	461	218	174	102	233	183	200	170	264	94	806
Wrangell district	1,002	607	395	687	285	493	286	207	194	82	138	150	130	153	263	80	680
Second Division	10,127	6,525	4,602	1,427	8,686	828	462	384	601	1,468	2,880	1,868	1,113	966	1,837	473	5,020
Cape Nome district	2,847	1,073	1,174	1,005	1,837	571	306	265	434	327	546	493	331	300	671	106	1,051
Fairhaven district	307	230	167	87	307	42	10	26	45	64	92	64	34	30	83	30	192
Koyuk district	239	150	139	35	254	15	11	4	20	41	74	60	28	25	55	16	137
Nootka-Kobuk district	2,857	1,514	1,343	118	2,733	77	61	16	41	471	688	485	280	220	516	170	1,300
Port Clarence district	595	318	280	43	552	37	26	11	6	112	105	126	47	66	66	12	234
St. Michael district	936	488	448	68	808	43	16	27	25	151	235	180	92	85	137	21	423
Wade Hampton district	2,200	1,155	1,051	71	2,135	41	26	15	30	302	580	451	202	221	310	40	1,002
Third Division	16,309	10,306	6,914	8,848	7,298	5,694	3,648	2,146	3,154	1,680	2,981	2,385	2,386	2,670	3,540	883	10,253
Aleutian Islands district	1,116	631	485	158	950	103	75	28	53	167	237	216	170	140	148	31	585
Anchorage district	2,730	1,760	907	2,430	280	1,733	1,053	880	607	103	400	348	376	515	767	151	1,948
Bristol Bay district	1,289	708	583	132	1,151	86	57	20	46	107	330	280	145	160	160	17	580
Chitina district	720	464	265	240	483	180	113	37	90	98	121	112	88	60	174	36	430
Cordova district	1,020	1,030	581	1,387	236	925	678	347	432	123	252	171	232	356	373	37	1,155
Elfinnna district	358	205	153	45	313	37	24	13	8	55	82	94	55	43	45	14	173
Koniag district	408	203	175	233	223	180	111	69	53	77	110	80	69	37	80	9	234
Kodiak district	1,720	1,020	709	304	1,302	191	128	63	173	217	385	272	260	210	283	73	936
Kwethluk district	551	325	216	133	418	45	22	23	88	90	111	93	90	74	84	0	288
Kylekuk district	637	518	89	600	—	300	172	128	300	10	28	40	111	182	238	24	589
McCarthy district	678	443	235	454	223	270	154	123	178	71	120	88	90	104	167	30	432
Saldovia district	1,270	849	430	1,080	186	754	500	248	320	69	202	178	177	248	310	84	886
Seward district	388	208	90	203	122	159	102	57	104	15	40	40	54	64	141	28	310
Talktoona district	1,115	602	453	214	808	46	16	30	168	171	274	197	143	116	171	40	540
Ungu Peninsula district	1,085	763	322	702	282	470	280	100	322	85	164	144	176	225	246	55	700
Valdez district	400	330	130	341	110	230	152	78	111	30	61	46	46	74	83	30	339
Wasilla district	71	40	31	14	57	9	5	4	5	12	15	10	7	8	13	0	38
White River district																	
Fourth Division	13,588	8,262	5,286	5,488	8,008	8,225	1,887	1,888	2,263	1,431	2,606	1,971	1,385	1,916	3,875	774	8,104
Bethel district	3,353	1,710	1,034	126	3,226	80	54	20	40	417	687	667	331	456	448	46	1,445
Chandalar district	503	317	240	43	518	10	12	7	24	83	162	100	52	57	94	24	202
Circle district	621	369	252	190	430	118	86	33	72	83	125	88	68	76	145	43	360
Eagle district	157	106	61	73	84	41	30	11	32	11	33	0	12	14	51	27	107
Fairbanks district	3,440	2,393	1,053	3,102	204	1,005	1,128	837	1,107	173	815	820	427	630	1,277	289	2,763
Fort Gibbon district	488	288	200	108	378	64	34	30	44	75	104	77	44	61	102	35	258
Fortymile district	90	75	15	81	8	43	28	15	38	2	6	4	5	8	37	28	79
Hot Springs district	109	144	55	131	67	69	43	26	62	14	20	18	20	27	79	21	156
Innoko district	121	100	21	90	24	26	15	11	70	3	5	10	12	13	72	6	107
Kantishna district	151	98	53	54	97	27	19	8	27	19	25	20	14	23	42	8	94
Koyukuk district	271	168	103	84	186	48	30	18	36	44	30	32	23	27	86	23	169
Kuskokwim district	722	387	335	56	606	35	12	23	21	100	202	143	66	70	118	17	315
Mount McKinley district	200	193	97	158	134	60	30	30	68	20	42	31	33	36	36	7	202
Nenana district	708	560	218	688	198	322	188	134	246	53	110	66	78	132	255	74	674
Nulato district	1,511	833	678	212	1,203	122	71	51	120	235	373	270	142	171	260	56	716
Otter district	300	254	136	160	220	77	30	47	83	49	60	46	33	66	100	20	250
Rampart district	180	111	69	47	131	26	14	12	21	25	39	25	17	10	42	22	97
Talkeetna district	217	147	70	111	106	63	34	10	58	10	20	30	18	44	71	9	150

TABLE 24.—POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR, AGE, ETC., FOR INCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500: 1930

TOWN	Total population	SEX		COLOR		NATIVE WHITE			For-eign-born white	AGE (YEARS)							
		Male	Female	White	Indian	Total	Native parent-age	For-foreign or mixed par.		Under 5	5 to 14	15 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	21 and over (incl. unkn.)
Anchorage	2,277	1,430	841	2,110	131	1,550	941	600	500	147	324	284	333	427	626	130	1,632
Fairbanks	2,101	1,311	700	2,020	61	1,412	804	608	608	111	224	230	263	386	727	150	1,618
Nome	1,213	700	414	882	326	504	265	239	378	100	120	147	160	108	411	102	800
Petersburg	1,252	768	494	902	201	578	268	322	414	119	249	167	197	232	268	30	792
Sitka	1,050	507	459	480	507	340	203	137	140	102	227	178	117	107	187	138	593

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TABLE 25.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN 1930 AND 1920

AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Number of dwellings	Number of families	Persons to a dwelling	Persons to a family	AREA AND CENSUS YEAR	Total population	Number of dwellings	Number of families	Persons to a dwelling	Persons to a family							
<b>JUDICIAL DIVISIONS</b>																		
The Territory	1930	59,278	18,778	18,850	3.2	3.0	Fourth Division	1930	13,538	4,552	4,701	3.0	2.9					
	1920	55,086	17,037	18,352	3.2	3.0		1920	10,513	4,313	4,778	2.4	2.2					
First Division	1930	19,304	6,272	6,698	3.1	2.9	<b>TOWNS</b>											
	1920	17,402	5,209	5,628	3.3	3.1	Juneau	1930	4,043	1,481	1,570	2.7	2.6					
Second Division	1930	10,127	2,553	2,714	4.0	3.7		1920	3,058	890	902	3.4	3.2					
	1920	10,890	2,070	2,970	4.1	3.7	Ketchikan	1930	3,796	1,143	1,318	3.3	2.9					
Third Division	1930	10,309	5,401	5,737	3.0	2.8		1920	2,458	810	866	3.0	2.8					
	1920	16,231	4,749	4,070	3.4	3.3												

TABLE 26.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	Total	Male	Female	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		INDUSTRY GROUP	Total	Male	Female	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION	
				Male	Female					Male	Female
Total population	59,278	35,764	23,514	-----	-----	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.					
Persons 10 years old and over	40,844	20,428	17,410	-----	-----	Lumber and woodworking industries—Continued.					
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation)	27,752	24,808	2,854	-----	-----	Totem-pole making and wood carving	4	4	-----	-----	-----
Per cent of total population	46.8	60.6	12.1	-----	-----	Other woodworking industries	14	14	-----	0.1	0.3
Per cent of population 10 years old and over	59.2	84.6	10.4	-----	-----	Printing, publishing, and engraving	55	46	9	0.2	4.3
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>						Furs and skins	126	2	124	-----	4.3
All industries	27,752	24,808	2,854	100.0	100.0	Independent hand trades	318	73	245	0.3	8.6
Agriculture	1,198	1,170	28	4.7	1.0	Other manufacturing industries	213	204	9	0.8	0.3
General or not specified farms	397	387	10	1.6	0.4	Chemical and allied industries	7	6	1	-----	-----
Farmers (owners and tenants)	301	295	6	1.2	0.2	Clay, glass, and stone industries	5	4	1	-----	-----
Farm managers and foremen	13	11	2	-----	Freezing plants	7	7	-----	0.8	0.2	
Farm laborers	70	77	2	0.3	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	104	187	7	0.8	0.2	
Other occupations	4	4	-----	-----	Transportation	3,006	2,891	115	11.6	4.0	
Fur farms	420	404	10	1.6	0.6	Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	443	430	7	1.8	0.2
Farmers (owners and tenants)	326	314	12	1.3	0.4	Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	53	51	2	0.2	0.1
Farm managers and foremen	20	28	1	0.1	Postal service	110	91	28	0.4	1.0	
Farm laborers	53	51	2	0.2	Steam railroads	1,260	1,224	36	4.0	1.3	
Other occupations	12	11	1	-----	Telegraph and telephone	112	81	31	0.3	1.1	
Reindeer farms	381	370	2	1.5	Other transportation and communication	1,019	1,008	11	4.0	0.4	
Farmers (owners and tenants)	10	15	1	0.1	Trade	1,746	1,472	274	5.9	9.6	
Farm managers and foremen	45	45	-----	0.2	Banking and brokerage	69	64	15	0.2	0.5	
Farm laborers	316	315	1	1.3	Insurance and real estate	53	40	13	0.2	0.5	
Other occupations	4	4	-----	-----	Automobile agencies and filling stations	18	18	-----	0.1	-----	
Forestry and fishing	5,187	5,074	113	20.4	4.0	Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	1,502	1,201	241	5.1	8.4
Forestry	412	405	7	1.6	0.2	Fur trade	38	37	1	0.1	-----
Fishing	4,776	4,669	100	18.8	3.7	Trading posts	60	65	1	0.3	-----
Extraction of minerals	4,787	4,739	48	19.0	1.7	Other wholesale and retail trade	1,308	1,189	230	4.7	8.4
Coal mines	180	127	3	0.5	Other trade industries	104	90	5	0.4	0.2	
Other mines and quarries	4,657	4,612	46	18.5	1.6	Public service (not elsewhere classified)	915	850	56	3.5	2.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	8,084	9,344	690	9.4	24.2	Professional service	1,406	745	661	8.0	23.2
Building industry	610	612	4	2.5	0.1	Recreation and amusement	123	90	33	0.4	1.2
Clothing and textile industries	61	45	10	0.2	Other professional and semiprofessional service	1,283	655	628	2.0	22.0	
Food and allied industries	1,032	763	266	3.1	Domestic and personal service	6,098	5,258	841	21.1	29.5	
Bakeries	90	72	18	0.3	Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	879	479	400	1.0	14.0	
Other food and allied industries	942	694	248	2.8	Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	106	67	99	0.3	3.5	
Automobile repair shops	36	36	-----	0.1	Other domestic and personal service	5,054	4,712	312	18.0	12.0	
Iron and steel industries	280	287	2	1.2	Industry not specified	374	340	28	1.4	1.0	
Leather industries	39	25	14	0.1							
Shoe, snowshoe, and moccasin making	26	23	2	0.1							
Tanning	14	2	12	-----							
Lumber and woodworking industries	249	243	1	1.0							
Saw and planing mills	226	225	1	0.9							
Sleigh and sled making	5	5	-----	-----							

# COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

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TABLE 27. — PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	THE TERRITORY		FIRST DIVISION		SECOND DIVISION		THIRD DIVISION		FOURTH DIVISION		JUNEAU TOWN		KETCHIKAN TOWN		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>ALL GAINFUL WORKERS</b>															
All industries	27,759	24,808	2,951	8,369	1,188	8,180	470	7,011	976	5,735	531	1,896	339	1,733	318
Agriculture															
General or not specified farms	1,198	1,170	28	290	12	288	3	421	0	102	4	10	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants)	307	387	10	128	7	—	—	162	—	97	3	6	—	—	—
Farm managers and foremen	301	295	6	69	5	—	—	129	—	97	1	5	—	—	—
Farm laborers	13	11	2	1	2	—	—	8	—	4	—	1	—	—	—
For farms	70	77	2	20	—	—	—	27	—	24	2	1	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants)	420	404	10	171	5	13	2	101	0	20	—	4	—	—	—
Farm managers and foremen	320	314	12	128	2	0	1	162	—	25	—	3	—	—	—
Farm laborers	43	51	2	10	2	1	—	29	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Reindeer farms	381	370	2	—	—	275	1	68	—	30	1	—	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants)	16	16	1	—	—	5	1	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Farm managers and foremen	45	45	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers	310	315	1	—	—	236	—	68	—	22	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and Fishing	5,187	6,074	113	2,005	11	130	68	1,805	18	135	16	257	4	618	—
Coal mines	130	127	3	8	—	2	—	82	2	40	1	—	—	1	—
Other mines and quarries	4,057	4,012	45	1,108	3	670	3	1,111	10	1,814	20	657	—	42	—
Building industry	610	612	4	322	4	29	—	171	—	90	—	134	2	81	3
Clothing and textile industries	61	45	10	24	6	2	3	11	2	8	5	11	8	6	2
Bakeries	60	72	18	30	15	1	—	10	1	16	2	13	5	11	6
Other food and allied industries	642	604	248	375	178	1	—	314	69	4	1	12	39	61	10
Automobile repair shops	30	—	10	—	—	1	—	19	—	6	—	6	—	4	—
Iron and steel industries	289	287	2	102	1	8	1	61	—	26	—	60	—	60	1
Leather industries	39	25	14	9	1	—	10	9	—	7	3	4	—	2	—
Raw and planing mills	226	228	1	188	1	2	—	10	—	20	—	17	—	60	—
Other woodworking industries	23	23	—	17	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	6	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving	45	46	9	20	4	2	1	10	3	5	1	13	2	8	1
Furs and skins	120	120	2	124	—	—	—	63	—	20	2	41	—	5	8
Independent hand trades	318	73	215	23	60	10	120	10	17	12	40	5	18	3	32
Other manufacturing industries	213	204	9	90	8	5	1	64	—	30	—	23	3	32	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	443	430	7	66	3	30	—	107	—	143	4	32	2	8	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	63	61	2	20	2	4	—	15	—	12	—	5	—	9	3
Postal service	110	91	28	13	14	21	—	20	0	37	6	4	2	4	3
Steam railroads	1,210	1,224	30	106	6	1	—	881	21	236	9	5	—	7	0
Telegraph and telephone	112	81	31	35	16	3	2	31	7	12	0	12	4	7	0
Other transportation and communication	1,019	1,008	11	511	7	65	1	270	2	123	1	138	3	168	0
Banking and brokerage	60	64	15	20	0	2	1	16	4	7	4	12	9	12	2
Insurance and real estate	63	40	13	25	6	1	1	0	5	5	1	9	4	12	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations	18	18	—	14	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	1	—
For trade	38	37	1	4	1	0	—	10	—	14	—	1	—	—	—
Trading posts	400	355	1	1	0	—	—	10	1	48	—	—	—	—	—
Other wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	1,308	1,160	239	508	152	114	0	285	55	192	26	173	34	105	63
other trade industries	104	99	5	85	4	2	1	0	—	3	—	14	1	40	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	915	850	50	510	35	44	3	232	9	67	0	162	23	70	8
Recreation and amusement	123	90	33	61	22	0	2	24	5	0	4	23	8	10	0
Other professional and semiprofessional service	1,293	955	628	269	268	90	87	104	154	136	119	84	69	53	54
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	870	479	400	174	173	32	23	105	121	108	83	65	51	60	21
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	166	97	99	43	60	2	1	17	18	5	20	12	17	15	27
Other domestic and personal service	5,654	4,712	342	92	68	1,000	62	891	100	2,123	70	23	33	30	33
Industry not specified	374	340	28	103	12	36	7	142	7	68	2	27	3	10	4
<b>INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS</b>															
All industries	8,770	7,758	1,019	1,088	202	2,205	355	9,030	200	1,935	180	180	49	183	94
Agriculture															
General or not specified farms	304	384	10	5	4	252	1	98	2	20	3	—	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants)	10	6	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Farm managers and foremen	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers	0	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
For farms	42	38	4	4	2	4	4	28	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants)	24	21	3	3	1	3	3	15	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Farm managers and foremen	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers	15	14	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	24	1	—	—	—	—
Reindeer farms	342	340	2	—	—	248	1	68	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Farmers (owners and tenants)	4	3	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	10	2	—	—	—	—
Farm managers and foremen	33	33	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers	303	301	1	—	—	226	—	68	—	21	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and Fishing	2,465	2,361	104	1,182	6	121	68	1,020	10	38	14	60	3	70	1
Other mines and quarries	126	133	2	64	—	49	—	0	—	11	2	44	—	5	—
Building industry	37	37	—	17	—	13	—	1	—	2	—	3	—	5	—
Clothing and textile industries	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other food and allied industries	447	230	217	60	153	1	—	133	64	—	—	6	37	8	0
Automobile repair shops	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Iron and steel industries	25	24	1	18	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	3	—	8	—
Leather industries	23	0	14	1	1	—	—	10	2	—	—	0	3	—	8
Raw and planing mills	22	22	—	20	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—
Other woodworking industries	11	11	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Furs and skins	220	22	108	3	24	16	118	4	—	20	40	—	1	—	3
Independent hand trades	11	10	1	0	1	—	—	—	—	11	2	45	—	3	—
Other manufacturing industries	13	13	—	0	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	5	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	28	26	2	—	2	14	—	52	2	14	1	1	6	—	10
Postal service	73	71	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	11	1	6	—	1	—
Steam railroads	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone	140	145	1	60	—	38	—	36	—	11	1	6	—	1	—
Other transportation and communication	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
For trade	22	22	—	28	10	25	1	13	5	15	1	8	3	5	—
Trading posts	106	81	25	11	14	14	—	1	5	—	1	—	1	5	—
Other wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	12	11	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Other trade industries	18	18													

## AGRICULTURE—ALASKA

### NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, TENURE, VALUE, PRODUCTION, AND LIVESTOCK

**Introduction.**—About 65,000 square miles of land in Alaska are suitable for agriculture. A large part of this land is located in the Matanuska Valley in South Central Alaska and in the Tanana Valley farther north. Areas in southeastern Alaska, southwestern Alaska, and on the Alaska and Kenai Peninsulas are also suitable for farming. The arctic region, however, is unfavorable to crop production except in a few isolated places where hardy vegetables grow well on southern slopes. Vast tracts of land, still under Government ownership, are available to homesteaders.

**Census dates.**—The census of 1930 relates to October 1, 1929, and covers the farming operations for the 12 months ending on that date. The censuses of 1920 and 1910 relate to January 1 of those years and the crop years 1919 and 1909, respectively.

**Farm.**—A "farm," for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus on a plantation the land operated by each tenant was reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands likewise was reported as a separate farm.

The enumerators were instructed not to report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1929 were valued at \$250 or more.

**Farm operator.**—A "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it.

**Color of farm operators.**—Farm operators are classified as white and colored, the colored including Indians and Japanese.

**Tenure.**—Farm operators are classified, according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, into three general classes, as follows:

**Owners** are farm operators who own all or part of the land which they operate.

**Managers** are farm operators who operate farms or ranches for the owners, receiving wages or salaries for their services.

**Tenants** are farm operators who operate hired land only.

**Land in farms.**—The acreage designated as "All land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some not even used for pasture, since each farmer was asked to report as a unit all the land under his control, or rather all the land which he thought of as a part of his farm. Isolated tracts of timberland and other areas not connected with the farm were not included. The following classes of farm land are shown separately:

1. **Improved land.**—Under this heading are reported all land regularly tilled or mowed; land in pastures that has been cleared or tilled; land lying fallow; land in gardens and orchards; and land occupied by buildings, yards, and barnyards.

2. **Woodland.**—Under this heading are reported all farm woodlots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth.

3. **Unimproved land.**—Under this heading is reported all land not improved or in woodland.

**Farm values.**—The farmer was asked to report, first, the total value of his farm (land and buildings), including all the land which he operated, both owned and hired, whether operated for himself or managed for others. He was asked to give the current market value—that is, the amount for which the farm would sell under normal conditions, not at forced sale. The tabulated results of this inquiry are shown as value of "Land and buildings" and represent the total value of farm real estate.

The farmer was also asked to report the value of all farm buildings on his farm. These values were necessarily estimated, and the figures obtained are probably somewhat less satisfactory than the figures for the total real-estate value.

In comparing the values of farm properties as reported at the census of 1930 with those reported in 1920, the variations in the purchasing power of the dollar should be kept in mind.

The value of farm implements and machinery is the combined value of automobiles, trucks, tractors, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, and all other farm machinery. The value of commercial mills and factories located on the farm was not included.

**Farm expenditures** comprise amounts expended by farm operators during the 12 months ended October 1, 1929, for selected items defined on the schedule, as follows:

Feed includes hay, grain, mill feed, and other products ("not raised on this farm") for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry.

Farm labor, amount expended in cash for farm labor (exclusive of housework).

**Livestock.**—In this section statistics are presented for 10 classes of livestock, namely, horses, mules, cattle, sheep, goats, swine, poultry, dogs used for work

animals, reindeer, and fur-bearing animals in captivity. With the exception of reindeer, statistics for livestock on farms and livestock not on farms are shown separately. Cattle on farms are divided into three classes—calves under 1 year old; cows kept mainly for milk; and all other cattle.

**Reindeer.**—The statistics for reindeer are presented in a separate table. The figures given for 1910 and 1920 are as reported at the censuses for those years, but the figures for 1930 are estimates based on information secured from the Reindeer Experiment Station, of the Bureau of Biological Survey, United States Department of Agriculture, located at College, Alaska. Because of the increasing importance of the reindeer industry in Alaska, every effort was made at the census of 1930 to secure an accurate enumeration of the reindeer; however, the returns were so incomplete that it was decided that a reliable estimate such as that given would more nearly represent the actual number of reindeer in the Territory.

**Livestock products.**—In this section statistics are presented showing the number of cows milked, and the milk

produced and sold; cream sold; butter made and sold; number of sheep and lambs shorn, and wool shorn; and all eggs produced, and eggs and poultry sold.

**Acreage and production of crops.**—The acreage and production for all crops secured in the census of 1930 relate to the 12 months ended October 1, 1929. The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is sometimes less than the acreage planted. The production represents the quantity harvested in the form indicated.

The acreage of vegetables harvested for sale is shown, also the quantity of potatoes sold, and the value of vegetables grown for home use as well as the value of all vegetables sold.

In one of the tables an item is given which represents the receipts from sales of vegetables, plants, and flowers grown in greenhouses and hothouses.

**Fruits.**—Data with regard to orchard fruits and small fruits are presented. The number of orchard trees and their production are shown, together with the acreage and production of small fruits, and the value of all orchard fruits and berries sold.

TABLE 28.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND SPECIFIED FARM VALUES, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

JUDICIAL DIVISION	Number of farms October 1, 1920	ALL LAND IN FARMS, OCTOBER 1, 1920				SPECIFIED FARM VALUES, OCTOBER 1, 1920			
		All land in farms		Improved land	Woodland	Unimproved land	Farm land and buildings	All farm buildings	Farm implements and machinery
		Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
The Territory	500	525,942	8,895	104,945	418,879	2,857,185	1,905,043	453,376	
First Division	202	68,703	2,555	30,088	25,680	1,137,019	495,008	185,800	
Third Division	187	441,136	3,288	67,720	370,128	1,191,104	405,045	191,740	
Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	111	20,013	2,082	5,867	17,104	628,102	221,000	75,835	

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

TABLE 29.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM	1930 (October 1, 1920)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (January 1)	ITEM	1930 (October 1, 1920)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (January 1)
Farms, total.....number.....	500	304	222	Livestock: <sup>2</sup>			
Operated by—				Horses.....number.....	311	385	206
Owners.....number.....	330	345	(1)	Mules.....number.....	8	8	0
Managers.....number.....	30	8	(3)	Cattle.....number.....	1,860	640	811
Tenants.....number.....	131	11	(3)	Milk cows.....number.....	653	304	231
Approximate area of Territory <sup>3</sup> .....acres.....	375,290,000	375,296,000	375,290,000	Sheep.....number.....	6,858	132	184
Land in farms, total.....acres.....	525,942	90,652	42,541	Goats.....number.....	325	.07	36
In farms operated by—				Swine.....number.....	310	273	106
Owners.....acres.....	63,026	77,288	(1)	Chickens.....number.....	10,079	4,563	5,430
Managers.....acres.....	170,474	11,303	(3)	Ducks.....number.....	181	82	28
Tenants.....acres.....	285,842	1,971	(1)	Geese.....number.....	112	22	10
Value of specified farm property:				Dogs (work animals).....number.....	220	303	162
Land and buildings.....dollars.....	2,857,185	1,211,085	807,638	Fur-bearing animals:			
Land (excluding buildings).....dollars.....	1,051,542	726,065	464,832	Blue foxes.....number.....	11,180	1,451	
Buildings.....dollars.....	1,205,633	485,620	402,806	Silver foxes.....number.....	1,082	102	167
Implements and machinery.....dollars.....	453,375	100,253	58,508	All other foxes.....number.....	525	147	
				Mink.....number.....	3,823	-----	
				All other fur-bearing animals.....number.....	4,435	-----	21

<sup>1</sup> Data not available.

<sup>2</sup> Area given is total area, as area for land only is not obtainable. Figures for each year shown are as revised in 1923.

<sup>3</sup> Not including reindeer, reported in Table 31.

## AGRICULTURE—ALASKA

TABLE 30.—NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Not including reindeer, reported in Table 31]

ITEM	1930	1920	1910	ITEM	1930	1920	1910
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Inclosures reporting.....number.....	4,435	4,037	4,822	Dogs (work animals).....number.....	37,287	17,262	19,705
Horses.....number.....	463	1,063	2,106	inclosures reporting.....	3,870	3,437	4,151
inclosures reporting.....	171	319	560	Foxes.....	4,352	1,100	180
Mules.....number.....	28	68	205	inclosures reporting.....	93	73	1
inclosures reporting.....	15	30	53	Minks.....	1,130		
Cattle.....number.....	334	445	356	inclosures reporting.....	56		
inclosures reporting.....	76	108	109	All other fur-bearing animals.....	146		
Sheep and lambs.....number.....	1,5,000	34	15	inclosures reporting.....	25		
inclosures reporting.....	11	3	1	Chickens.....	8,077	(?)	(?)
Goats and kids.....number.....	90	133	.....	inclosures reporting.....	294	(?)	(?)
inclosures reporting.....	26	16	.....	Ducks.....	96	(?)	(?)
Swine.....number.....	133	349	214	inclosures reporting.....	8	(?)	(?)
inclosures reporting.....	21	61	28	Geese.....	42	(?)	(?)
				inclosures reporting.....	7	(?)	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Includes 5,000 sheep on free range.<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

TABLE 31.—REINDEER ON FARMS OR RANGES AND IN INCLOSURES, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM	1930 <sup>1</sup>					1920	1910
	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Second Division	Third Division	Fourth Division		
Reindeer.....number.....	712,500	.....	572,500	83,750	106,250	92,933	22,107

<sup>1</sup> Information secured from Reindeer Experiment Station, College, Alaska.

TABLE 32.—SPECIFIED CROPS, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, AND FARM EXPENDITURES, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1929, 1919, AND 1909

ITEM	1929	1919	1909	ITEM	1929	1919	1909
<b>Specified crops:</b>							
Wheat.....acres.....	54	148	(?)	<b>Specified livestock products:</b>			
bushels.....	1,054	2,833	(?)	Dairy products—			
Oats.....acres.....	168	69	(?)	Milk produced.....gallons.....	<sup>3</sup> 461,898	104,002	66,386
bushels.....	6,013	3,132	(?)	Whole milk sold.....gallons.....	<sup>3</sup> 306,027	40,345	42,100
Barley.....acres.....	30	(?)	(?)	Cream sold.....gallons.....	8,645	1,303	173
bushels.....	070	2	(?)	Butter made.....pounds.....	10,307	3,507	6,775
Potatoes.....acres.....	271	431	(?)	Butter sold.....pounds.....	4,378	848	3,323
bushels.....	40,803	37,388	(?)	Wool—			
All tame grasses cut for hay.....acres.....	514	200	(?)	Sheep and lambs shorn.....number.....	580	102	6135
tons.....	650	303	(?)	Wool shorn (unwashed).....pounds.....	4,306	851	1,050
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses cut.....acres.....	761	1,272	(?)	Eggs—			
tons.....	997	1,311	(?)	Eggs produced.....dozens.....	<sup>3</sup> 50,226	17,621	17,100
Root crops for forage.....acres.....	29	56	(?)	Eggs sold.....dozens.....	<sup>3</sup> 40,017	13,000	(?)
tons.....	86	203	(?)	<b>Specified farm expenditures:</b>			
Specified vegetables harvested for sale:				Feed (hay, grain, mill feed, etc., "not raised on this farm"), total dollars.....	210,763	71,551	46,162
Cabbages.....acres.....	39	17	(?)	Farm labor (exclusive of housework)....dollars.....	192,026	101,198	70,078
quarts.....	16,723	4,065	(?)				
Carrots.....acres.....	31	13	(?)				
Celery.....acres.....	3	4	(?)				
Turnips.....acres.....	20	28	(?)				
Small fruits:							
Strawberries.....acres.....	28	7	(?)				
quarts.....	12,071	1,944	(?)				

<sup>1</sup> Data not available. Value of crop reported for 1900.<sup>2</sup> Number of fleeces.<sup>3</sup> Less than 1 acre.<sup>4</sup> Chicken eggs only.<sup>5</sup> Includes estimates for incomplete reports.<sup>6</sup> Data not available.<sup>7</sup> Reported as "milk."

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TABLE 33.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR, AND MAIN OCCUPATION OF OPERATOR AS RELATED TO AGRICULTURE, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>					
<b>F FARMS AND FARM OPERATORS</b>														
Farms number	500	202	187	111	<b>F FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY TENURE</b>									
Farm operators, by color:					Farm operators, by tenure:									
White number	402	200	181	111	Owners number	330	119	118	93					
Colored <sup>2</sup> number	8	2	6	—	Managers number	39	14	21	4					
Farm operators, by main occupation as related to agriculture:					Tenants number	131	60	48	14					
Agriculturist number	381	164	142	75	All land in farms, by tenure:									
Nonagriculturist number	119	38	45	36	Owners acres	63,626	13,860	34,802	14,074					
<b>TOTAL AREA AND FARM ACREAGE</b>														
Approximate total area acres	375,200,000	(9)	(9)	(9)	Managers acres	176,474	4,857	160,096	2,521					
Proportion in farms per cent	0.1				Tenants acres	285,842	40,086	237,238	8,518					
All land in farms acres	525,942	58,793	441,136	26,013	Improved land, by tenure:									
Of white operators acres	502,166	58,072	417,481	26,013	Owners acres	7,103	2,317	2,078	2,168					
Of colored operators acres	23,776	121	23,055	—	Managers acres	802	41	307	454					
Average size of farm acres	1,051.9	201.0	2,350.0	234.4	Tenants acres	800	197	303	360					
Farm land, according to class:					Crop land harvested, by tenure:									
Improved land acres	8,825	2,555	3,288	2,982	Owners acres	3,211	887	1,377	947					
Woodland acres	104,246	30,658	67,720	5,867	Managers acres	304	3	225	136					
Unimproved land acres	412,872	25,580	370,128	17,104	Tenants acres	300	31	52	217					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises 7 Indians and 1 Japanese.

<sup>3</sup> Data not available.

TABLE 34.—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND CROP LAND HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>					
<b>F FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY SIZE</b>														
Farms, by size:					<b>F FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY SIZE—Continued</b>									
Under 3 acres number	59	28	9	13	All land in farms, by size of farm—Con.									
3 to 9 acres number	38	18	10	10	100 to 174 acres acres	23,630	6,599	11,737	5,294					
10 to 19 acres number	23	12	5	6	175 to 250 acres acres	3,002	2,576	811	215					
20 to 40 acres number	36	27	5	4	260 to 499 acres acres	24,130	3,915	10,281	9,034					
50 to 99 acres number	37	21	9	7	500 to 999 acres acres	16,371	7,887	6,604	1,880					
1,000 acres and over number	156	46	76	34	1,000 acres and over acres	453,746	35,043	410,743	7,960					
100 to 174 acres number	17	12	4	1	Crop land harvested, by size of farm:									
175 to 250 acres number	71	12	28	31	Under 3 acres acres	10	6	—	4					
260 to 499 acres number	27	12	12	3	3 to 9 acres acres	34	8	8	18					
500 to 999 acres number	45	14	29	2	10 to 19 acres acres	70	15	2	53					
1,000 acres and over number	45	14	29	2	20 to 49 acres acres	95	43	34	18					
All land in farms, by size of farm:					50 to 99 acres acres	228	117	74	37					
Under 3 acres acres	62	36	10	16	100 to 174 acres acres	1,666	503	704	209					
3 to 9 acres acres	171	88	40	43	175 to 250 acres acres	100	34	64	2					
10 to 19 acres acres	315	169	75	71	260 to 499 acres acres	1,205	120	360	716					
20 to 40 acres acres	1,284	960	186	130	500 to 999 acres acres	267	12	154	101					
50 to 99 acres acres	2,031	1,511	650	470	1,000 acres and over acres	300	3	245	52					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

TABLE 35.—VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>Value of land and buildings, total dollars</b>									
Land (excluding buildings) dollars	2,857,185	1,137,919	1,101,104	628,162	Value, by color of farm operator:				
Buildings dollars	1,651,642	651,021	603,059	306,562	Land and buildings—	2,828,070	1,134,814	1,165,700	528,102
Average values:					White dollars	28,509	3,105	25,404	—
Land and buildings, per farm dollars	5,714	5,033	6,370	4,758	Colored dollars				
Land and buildings, per acre dollars	5.43	10.35	2.70	20.30	Values, by tenure of farm operator:				
Value of implements and machinery dollars	453,375	185,800	101,740	75,835	Land and buildings—	1,703,075	754,130	506,330	412,615

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

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TABLE 36.—FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE AND BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY OF FARM, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
Farm operators, total number	500	202	187	111	3 to 5 years on farm:				
By term of occupancy of farm:					Owners.....	80	32	35	13
Less than 1 year on farm.....	25	13	7	5	Managers.....	13	5	7	1
1 to 2 years on farm.....	68	35	19	14	Tenants.....	28	16	7	5
3 to 5 years on farm.....	121	53	40	19	8 to 10 years on farm:				
6 to 10 years on farm.....	124	47	63	14	Owners.....	73	23	37	13
Over 10 years on farm.....	135	41	39	55	Managers.....	3	2	1	1
Years on farm not reported.....	27	13	10	4	Tenants.....	48	24	24	-----
Less than 1 year on farm:					Over 10 years on farm:				
Owners.....	8	4	1	3	Owners.....	122	40	32	50
Managers.....	10	5	5	-----	Managers.....	4	2	2	2
Tenants.....	7	4	1	2	Tenants.....	9	1	5	3
1 to 2 years on farm:					Years on farm not reported:				
Owners.....	33	14	8	11	Owners.....	14	6	5	3
Managers.....	7	3	4	-----	Managers.....	2	1	1	1
Tenants.....	28	18	7	3	Tenants.....	11	6	4	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

TABLE 37.—HORSES, MULES, CATTLE, AND OTHER DOMESTIC ANIMALS, FUR-BEARING ANIMALS, AND POULTRY ON FARMS, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

[Not including reindeer, reported in Table 31]

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
DOMESTIC ANIMALS									
Horses.....	number	311	73	142	96	FUR-BEARING ANIMALS			
farms reporting.....	164	39	67	48	Foxes:				
Mules.....	number	8	4	4	Blue foxes.....	number	11, 180	7, 511	3, 587
farms reporting.....	4	2	2	2	Silver foxes.....	farms reporting.....	120	70	47
Cattle.....	number	1, 860	833	883	All other foxes.....	farms reporting.....	1, 082	273	623
Calves under 1 year of age.....	number	349	193	130	Minks.....	farms reporting.....	57	12	28
farms reporting.....	83	34	38	All other fur-bearing animals.....	farms reporting.....	525	4	380	
Milk cows.....	number	653	400	162	number	23	2	11	10
farms reporting.....	103	43	46	Minks.....	number	8, 823	2, 521	683	
All other cattle.....	number	807	236	691	All other fur-bearing animals.....	number	4, 435	36	1, 246
farms reporting.....	81	32	36	farms reporting.....	28	7	12	9	
Sheep and lambs.....	number	6, 858	35	6, 817	Poultry				
farms reporting.....	17	2	14	1	Chickens.....	number	10, 070	5, 317	4, 310
Goats and kids.....	number	325	104	124	Ducks.....	farms reporting.....	153	64	63
farms reporting.....	38	24	11	Geese.....	farms reporting.....	181	90	56	
Swine.....	number	310	117	165	number	13	5	5	3
farms reporting.....	32	8	18	Geese.....	farms reporting.....	112	80	11	21
Dogs (work animals).....	number	229	2	85	number	10	4	2	4
farms reporting.....	67	2	32	Geese.....	farms reporting.....				

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

TABLE 38.—NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

[Not including reindeer, reported in Table 31]

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Second Division	Third Division	Fourth Division	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Second Division	Third Division	Fourth Division
LIVESTOCK											
Inlosures reporting.....	number	4, 435	122	1, 233	870	2, 204	LIVESTOCK—Continued				
Horses.....	number	463	45	49	170	190	Foxes:				
inclosures reporting.....	171	9	7	78	77	Blue foxes.....	number	2, 870	168	337	2, 332
Mules.....	number	26	12	1	5	8	inclosures reporting.....	28	4	16	4
inclosures reporting.....	15	2	1	4	8	Silver foxes.....	number	968	1	21	905
Cattle.....	number	334	41	1	280	3	inclosures reporting.....	38	1	3	5
inclosures reporting.....	76	8	1	66	1	All other foxes.....	number	514	-----	398	55
Sheep and lambs.....	number	15, 090	-----	15, 090	21	1	inclosures reporting.....	27	-----	16	3
inclosures reporting.....	11	20	11	42	23	Minks.....	number	1, 136	460	31	571
Goats and kids.....	number	96	20	8	8	inclosures reporting.....	50	12	5	29	10
inclosures reporting.....	26	8	2	0	7	All other fur-bearing animals.....	number	140	62	27	20
Swine.....	number	133	60	6	61	3	inclosures reporting.....	25	5	3	10
inclosures reporting.....	21	4	2	11	4	Chickens.....	number	8, 077	3, 003	111	4, 004
Dogs (work animals).....	number	37, 287	20	10, 460	3, 362	23, 455	inclosures reporting.....	204	88	7	181
inclosures reporting.....	3, 870	5	1, 184	612	2, 000	Ducks.....	number	95	84	-----	11

<sup>1</sup> Includes 5,000 sheep on free range.

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TABLE 39.—SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>									
Cows milked— number	607	387	150	70	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued				
farms reporting— number	92	40	41	11	Sheep and lambs shorn— number	580	41	532	7
Milk produced— gallons	2,461,898	202,825	113,618	55,465	farms reporting— number	10	1	8	1
farms reporting— number	91	40	40	11	Wool shorn (unwashed)— pounds	4,300	400	3,859	47
Whole milk sold— gallons	2,306,627	218,223	42,424	45,980	All eggs produced— dozens	10	1	8	1
farms reporting— number	50	30	12	8	All eggs produced— farms reporting— dozens	50,226	26,603	24,751	4,872
Cream sold— gallons	8,545	3,901	3,092	562	All eggs sold— farms reporting— dozens	121	52	51	18
farms reporting— number	32	16	12	4	All eggs sold— farms reporting— dozens	10,017	10,030	18,176	3,081
Butter made— pounds	10,307	5,406	4,510	382	All poultry sold— number	81	35	33	13
farms reporting— number	52	23	20	3	farms reporting— number	8,720	6,389	1,030	401
Butter sold— pounds	4,378	2,335	1,085	58	farms reporting— number	62	23	28	11
farms reporting— number	25	13	10	2					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

<sup>2</sup> Includes estimates for incomplete reports.

TABLE 40.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF GRAIN AND SEED CROPS AND HAY AND FORAGE CROPS, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>CROPS</b>									
Gereals cut for grain:					Hay and forage, including silage—Continued				
Wheat— acres	54	1	20	24	Vetch cut for hay— acres	25	18	6	1
bushels	1,054	35	540	470	farms reporting— tons	33	20	12	1
farms reporting— number	20	1	14	5	Oats and vetch cut for forage— acres	7	1	5	1
Oats— acres	153	2	109	42	farms reporting— tons	377	24	214	189
bushels	6,013	100	4,803	1,920	farms reporting— tons	626	53	371	202
farms reporting— number	18	1	11	6	All other tame or cultivated grasses cut for hay— acres	20	3	10	7
Barley— acres	39	1	32	6	farms reporting— tons	480	233	135	121
bushels	970	30	723	217	farms reporting— tons	497	235	187	75
farms reporting— number	10	1	12	3	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses cut— acres	50	13	27	16
All other small grains— acres	(*)				farms reporting— tons	701	402	337	22
bushels	6				farms reporting— tons	997	626	340	31
farms reporting— number	1				Root crops for forage— acres	60	25	28	7
Other grains and seeds:					farms reporting— tons	29	8	14	7
Peas— acres	13		12	1	farms reporting— tons	80	20	38	22
bushels	215		100	55	Mature crops grazed or hogged off— acres	34	10	15	9
farms reporting— number	12		10	2	farms reporting— tons	22	-----	11	11
Vetch— acres	4		3	1	All other hay and forage crops— acres	172	3	14	155
bushels	120		70	50	farms reporting— tons	227	4	20	104
farms reporting— number	3		2	1	All hay sold— farms reporting— tons	25	2	6	17
Hay and forage, including silage:					farms reporting— tons	387	31	288	118
Oats cut for forage— acres	1,030	13	456	501	farms reporting— tons	35	3	18	14
tons	1,503	28	739	700					
farms reporting— number	112	7	58	47					
Oats and peas cut for forage— acres	105	8	85	12					
tons	360	15	315	30					
farms reporting— number	15	2	10	3					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 1 acre.

TABLE 41.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE AND VALUE OF VEGETABLES SOLD, VALUE OF VEGETABLES GROWN FOR HOME USE, AND RECEIPTS FROM SALES OF GREENHOUSE AND HOOTHOUSE PRODUCTS, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>VEGETABLES HARVESTED</b>									
All vegetables, excluding potatoes, harvested for sale, total— acres	101	69	61	41	VEGETABLES HARVESTED—Continued				
farms reporting— number	146	49	56	41	Potatoes sold, total— bushels	21,856	4,083	7,287	10,536
Value of vegetables sold— dollars	40,652	0,472	13,086	17,304	value— dollars	45,806	5,445	14,574	26,280
Cabbages and cauliflower— acres	88	10	11	12	farms reporting— number	188	86	68	44
farms reporting— number	96	28	36	32					
Carrots— acres	31	14	9	8					
farms reporting— number	94	28	30	27					
Celery— acres	3	(*)	2	1					
farms reporting— number	18	2	8	8					
Onions— acres	5	1	3	1					
farms reporting— number	26	7	13	6					
Turnips— acres	26	12	8	6					
farms reporting— number	73	22	27	24					
Rutabagas— acres	20	15	0	5					
farms reporting— number	70	24	20	28					
All other vegetables— acres	34	17	9	8					
farms reporting— number	56	21	19	16					
Potatoes harvested, total— acres	271	60	00	181					
bushels	40,893	7,712	14,452	18,720					
value of crop— dollars	384,250	10,411	28,004	44,944					
farms reporting— number	257	88	98	71					
<b>VEGETABLES GROWN FOR HOME USE</b>									
All vegetables, excluding potatoes, grown for home use— value— dollars	30,377	10,870	12,415	7,002					
farms reporting— number	257	102	97	58					
<b>GREENHOUSE AND HOOTHOUSE PRODUCTS</b>									
Square feet under glass— number	48,878	10,300	2,240	81,383					
Receipts from sales of vegetables, plants, and flowers grown under glass, total— dollars	80,409	18,000	800	10,009					
farms reporting— number	27	3	5	19					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated from data furnished by the United States Department of Agriculture.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 1 acre.

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TABLE 42.—PRODUCTION AND NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING ORCHARD FRUITS AND SMALL FRUITS, AND VALUE OF FRUITS AND BERRIES SOLD, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>					
<b>ORCHARD FRUITS AND SMALL FRUITS</b>														
All orchard fruits and berries sold.....	6,890 43	3,130 18	2,760 22	1,000 3	<b>ORCHARD FRUITS AND SMALL FRUITS—Continued</b>									
value..... dollars.....					Small fruits—Continued.									
farms reporting.....					Raspberries..... farms reporting.....	58	29	27	2					
Apples, cherries, and other orchard fruits.....	16 100 164 53	18 75 159 52	2 25 5 1	-----	acres.....	27	6	16	5					
trees not of bearing age.....					quarts harvested.....	7,970	2,035	3,535	1,500					
trees of bearing age.....					Strawberries..... farms reporting.....	88	41	43	4					
bushels harvested.....					acres.....	28	13	13	2					
Small fruits:					quarts harvested.....	16,733	8,054	7,704	975					
Currants and goose-berries.....	28 3	13 1	15 2	-----	farms reporting.....	11	6	3	2					
acres.....					acres.....	4	1	3	3					
quarts harvested.....	2,038	1,147	1,491	-----	quarts harvested.....	1,463	213	180	1,100					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

TABLE 43.—FARM EXPENDITURES FOR FEED AND LABOR, BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>					
<b>Expenditures for feed, total..... dollars.....</b>														
farms reporting.....	210,753 301	112,006 122	66,152 120	31,905 50	<b>Expenditures for labor, total..... dollars.....</b>									
By tenure of farm operator:					farms reporting.....	102,926 222	70,078 81	67,213 85	40,035 50					
Owners.....	142,500 108	74,051 72	44,400 70	24,055 50	By tenure of farm operator:									
Managers.....	21,820 24	11,010 7	10,168 14	660 3	Owners.....	102,484 145	51,084 50	24,085 47	26,115 48					
Tenants.....	46,421 79	27,545 43	11,596 30	7,200 0	Managers.....	38,908 18	3,700 4	20,648 13	8,500 1					
farms reporting.....					Tenants.....	51,634 59	24,234 27	16,880 25	11,420 7					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.